

2000-03

가

2000. 11

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2.		91
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1. 가 (sustainable development)
가 (Indicators) 가
. ,
. 1990 OECD, UN, FAO
, , ‘ 가
, 가
.
2. 1 ‘ , 가
가
. FAO OECD
가
. , 가
, 가
가 (Maximum Sustainable Yield : MSY),
(Maximum Economic Yield : MEY), (Open
Access Equilibrium: OAE) MEY
, ,
6 (, , , ,
) 가 .
가 가
(Total Allowable Catch : TAC)
(cost-effective) .
3. 가 () 1970
1992

- 가 , , , 가
가 가 1987
 , 「 Brundtland 」
 , ‘ 가 ’ , ‘
 . 가
 . 가
 .
4. 가 OECD FAO
UN ,
 . OECD FAO 가
 .
5. (,)
가 가
 . 가
가 ,
 .
6. 가 ,
 , FAO 가
가
가 .
 ,
7. 가 OECD FAO
 . 가
 .

가 (framework) 가

,

.

,

.

8. OECD PSR(Pressure-State-Response)

.

(pressure)

(state of the

environment)

가

,

(societal response)

,

.

UN DSR (Driving Force - State - Response)

.

Driving Force

(activities)

(processes)

(pattern)

, State

가

,

Response

가

.

9. FAO UN-DPCSD

, 가

.

FAO

SDRC(Sustainable Development

Reference System)

. FAO

가

,

,

()

가

,

. FAO

가

가

. FAO

가

,

,

가

.

10.

.

.

. ,

가 ,

가

가

(),

(ex ante) 가 (ex post) 가

가

가

(input data)

11. 가 6

(, TAC

가 ,) MSY, MEY,

OAE MEY가

Schaefer, Schnute

Walters and Hilborn

Fox

CYP

가

6

30

12. 가

가

가

Schaefer(1954, 1957)

(logistic growth model)

Fox(1970)

(exponential growth model)

6-2

(environmental carrying capacity: k)

($k/2$)

. $k/2$

Gompertz

(biomass)

MSY

가

MSY

$$1) \quad : G_y = rB_y(1 - B_y/k)$$

$$2) \quad : G = rB \ln(k/B)$$

(, G_y : , B_y : , r : , k :)

13. 가

(CPUE)

(Schaefer model, Schnute model Walters and

Hilborn model)

(Fox model Clarke, Yoshimoto and

Pooley(CYP) model)

, DMEY
MEY Excel

15. 가 MSY MEY, OAE MEY

가 (1994 1999)
. MEY, OAE MEY
(marginal cost of effort), $v = \text{total cost} / \text{effort}$

, $w = \text{total cost} / \text{catch} = \text{total cost} / (CPUE \times \text{effort})$
(w)

$$v = w \times CPUE = wqB$$

16. CYP

CYP
CYP (functional form)
CYP
6 10%

1
CYP MSY, MEY, OAE, MEY

0.0716

‘1’

가

‘1’

CYP

$$\ln(\overline{U}_t) = \frac{2}{3} \ln(qk) - \frac{q}{3}(\overline{E}_t + \overline{E}_{t+1})$$

17. CYP 6-3
 , CPUE 6-7
 . 6-3 CYP
 MSY
 (2000) (ABC) MSY
 가 . CYP ABC MSY
 , , CYP ,
 MSY 6,581 , 164,586 11,608
 , 13,207 , 121,775 15,744
 , ABC 5,000 13,000 ,
 132,000 197,000 10,000 18,000 , 가
 . , CYP
 MSY(129,000)가 ABC (20,000 40,000) 3~6.5
 . 10,000 44,000
 , CYP 1983
 1990 (130,000 190,000) 가
 . , ,
 , .
 가
 .
 18. CYP ,
 .
 가 .
 (multispecies fisheries), ,
 . 가 ,
 .

19. 가
가 , 가 OECD, UN, FAO
가
가
가

TAC 가 ,

. FAO, OECD

가

가

21. , 가
가 ,
OECD
가
TAC 가

x_0

.

1

가 1990 (Gross National Products: GNP) (Gross Domestic Products: GDP)

, GNP GDP

. 1992

가 (Sustainable Development)

. 1987 (World Commission on Environment and Development : WECD) 가 ‘ ,

, 1988 FAO 가 ‘

, .

가

. 가

1) .

1990 . 1972 Nordhaus Tobin(1972) (Measure of Economic Welfare: ME W)²⁾ , Zolotus 1950 1977 (Economic Aspects of Welfare : EAM)

,

1) 1992 , Krugman and Kruger(1995) 8000 10,000 가 .

2) Nordhaus Tobin 1929 1965

. Zolotus Nordhaus Tobin

1989 Eisner 가 ,
(Total Income System of Accounts)

GNP
1989 Daly Cobb Gini

, ,
, Repetto (1989)
, Daly and Cobb (1992) (Index of Sustainable
Economic Welfare: ISEW)

, GDP/GNP
가 GDP/GNP

, GDP/GNP
가 GDP/GNP

, GDP/GNP
‘Green GDP’ ‘Green GDP’

1990 , UN UNEP UN
- (System
of Integrated Environmental and Economic Account : SEEA)
(1995)

「Green GDP」 -
,
(Stock) (non-market)
가 .3)

3) 가 El Serafy
Keyens 가

1973 (Net National Welfare)
 1995
 SEEA Kimio Uno
 (Measure of Quality of Life : MQL)
 (System of National Accounts : SNA)
 (National Patrimony Accounts)
 UN OECD 1998 OECD
 가 (Sustainable Development Indicators)
 OECD 가
 1999 2000 2002
 가
 , 1 2000
 .⁴⁾
 (UNCLOS, 1982), 1995 (1995
 United Nations Implementing Agreement on Straddling and Highly Migratory
 Stocks), FAO(1995)
 가
 (viability)
 가 가
 (UNCSD) 「 21」(Agenda 21)

Hartwick Hotelling rent
 , Repetto 가 (Net Price
 Method)
 4) OECD 가 1994 1996 가
 , 1997 1999

가 ,

가

.

가

Green GDP

,

Green GNP

Green GDP

Green GDP

가

.

UN

Green GDP

,

.

(physical capital)

가

가

UN

OECD

SPC(State-Pressure-Current)

가

OECD

가

3 (2000 2002)

OECD

가

1999

가

OECD

2000

.

.

.

5) 가 , FAO OECD 가 가 가 (bioeconomic model) 6 (, , , ,) MSY, MEY, OAE MEY 가 (Total Allowable Catch : TAC) (cost-effective) .

5) 가 . 가 가 가 가 가 (Maximum Sustainable Yield : MSY), (Maximum Economic yield : MEY) (Open Access Equilibrium : OAE)

2 가

1990 가 가 가
· () 가가
가 , 1992
(UNCED)
가 .
가 , 가
가 가
(Meppen and Grill, 1998).
가 가
가 , 가
·

1. 가

가 ‘ 가 (MSY)’
(Crutchfield and Pontecorvo, 1969), 1980
(IUCN) 「Our Conservation Strategy(1980)」,
(WCED) 「Our Common Future(1987)」
·
가 (WCED, 1987)
· “
”
·
· , ‘ ,
가
UN (1992) 「 21」 가

“ ” .

6)

가 (capital maintenance) .

(,),

(

가 , 가 (Turner et al., 1997; Bartelmus, 1999b).

가 가

가

7)(Bartelmus, 1999b).

Pearce 가 (opportunities),

(capacities), 가 (capabilities) , 가

가 (enabling)

(Pearce et al., 1998a).

Bartelmus 가

가

(Bartelmus, 1999a).

가

가 가

가 가

6)

7) 1970 GDP 50% , GPI(Genuine Progress Indicator) 45% (Cobb, Halstead and Rowe, 1995).

33 가 (Costanza et al., 1997)

가 가 , 가 (35)

(World Bank, 1997).

GDP() 4 UNEP Human Development Index

16 , ‘ GDP’(Rodenburg, Tunstall and van Bolhuis, 1995) 31

(Bartelmus, 1999b).

iii

2. 가

가 (weak sustainability)
 가 (strong sustainability)
 < 2-1> (Pearce and Atkinson, 1998a).

2-1 가 가

가	
가	$dK/dt = 0$, where $K=K_M+K_H+K_N+K_S$
가	$dK/dt = 0$, and $dK_N/dt = 0$
	$dK/dt = 0$, and $dK_S/dt = 0$

: Pearce et al., 1998

: K_M : , K_H : , K_N : , K_S :
 , K_N (stock) ,
 (healthy ecosystem)

가 (anthropocentric)⁸⁾
 , 가
 가 .⁹⁾ 가 가
 (decoupling)가 가
 가 . GNP

, 가
 . 가
 가 ,

8)

9) 가 'Hartwick Rule'(Hartwick, 1978)
 (rent) 가
 (Turner, 1999).

가
(non-anthropocentric)¹⁰⁾가 . ,
가
가 .¹¹⁾
‘ (limits)’ .
,
가 (thresholds)
(discontinuities) 가
가 (needs)
(wants) .
(Turner et al.,
1994; Pearce and Atkinson, 1998a; Turner, 1999).
, 가 가
가 .
,
가
가
(Pearce et al., 1998a),
(healthy ecosystem)
.

10) 가

, 가 .
11) , .

가 . , , , , .

가
가 < 2-1>
(Turner, 1999, p.19).

2-1 가

VWS	WS	SS	VSS
	‘ , ‘ ,	- 가	
		가	
가	가		
가	- 가		
가	가 가		
가 (가)	1 2 가		
가	‘ ,		
	가		

: VWS: very weak sustainability (가), WS: weak sustainability (가), SS: strong sustainability (가), VSS: very strong sustainability (가)
: R. K. Turner(1999)

3. 가

1) 가

, , , 가
 , 가

)

) 가

) , , , , ,
 .

가 .

. 가

가 .

가 가 .

,

가 .

가 , 가

. .

(1) , , ,

, ,

, 가 가
 , 가

22ii

가

가

(2)

가

가

가

가

(3)

가

가

UNCED(Principle 15)

(4)

(5)

가

가

가

가

가

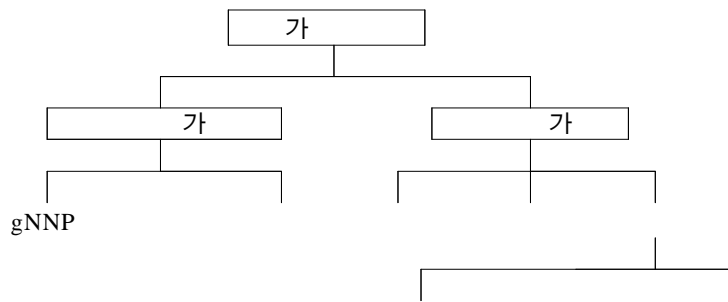
가

가

가

가 (indicator) . Pearce (1996)
 < 2-2> 가 (gNNP) (Saving rules) ,
 가 (distance to goals) (carrying capacity), (resilience)

2-2 가 ()



: Pearce, *et al.*, 1996

가 ,
 가 ,
 가 가 가
 가 (material throughput)
 (Bartelmus, 1999b).

2) 가

가 (Green National Accounts) . GNP GNP
 가 (depletion and degradation)

(development decisions)
 , 가
 .
 가 GNP
 가 UN (satellite accounts)
 , , , ,
 . UN 1993
 (System of Integrated Environmental and Economic Accounting,
 SEEA) , SEEA .
)
) 가
) 가
)
)
)
 SEEA
 . , 가 , , 가
 , , 가 가 가 .
 SEEA 가 가
 ,
 가 가 .
 가 (maintenance cost)
 가 가 (contingency valuations) .
 가 가 .
 SEEA . 가
 ,
 가 (WTP) .
 가
 UN 가
 가 .

3) 가

가 가

가

가 (carrying capacity and resilience)

가

(population)가

가

가

가

가

. Arrow *et al.*(1995)

가

(maximum

sustainable population : $MSP = \text{Annual resource yield} / \text{Minimum per capita requirement}$)

. MSP 가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

, 가

가

가

. Common and Perrings(1992)

Arrow *et al.*(1995)

가

가

.¹²⁾

,

가

12)

(C.J. Krebs, ecology, 1985)

World Conservation

가 (baseline) 가
가 가
가 가
가 가¹³⁾(Pearce et al,1996).
가 가
가
4) 가
가 가
가 가 ,
가 (< 2-3>).
UNEP GEO, IUCN
(< 2-3> SYSTEM). , 3
World Bank 가 1/3 , 2/3
(< 2-3> SPHERES). 「 21」
가 UN 1/4,
2/4, 1/4 가 (< 2-3> CSD). IMF
(< 2-3> IMF).

Monitoring Centre 1992, Global Biodiversity: Status of the Earth's Living Resource(London : Chaman and Hall)가 .

13)

IPCC(Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change)

(Levin et al., 1998, p.233).

가

(ecological economic model)

가 , 가 가 가
 , 가 가 가

5. 가 : 가 가

가

가
 가 가
 (< 2-2>).
 가

가 , 가
 가
 < 2-5>
 (state)가 , (press)
 , (response)

가 가
 가
 OECD - - (P-S-R)

2-2

가

가	(,)	(가)		
		,		
가	- : 가 ; ; ;	: , ,		
가	가 - ; 가 ; , , , ;	; , , , ,		
가	1 2 가 ; , ; , 가 ; ‘ ’	; ; ; ; ; ;		
가	- - ;			

: Turner(1993)

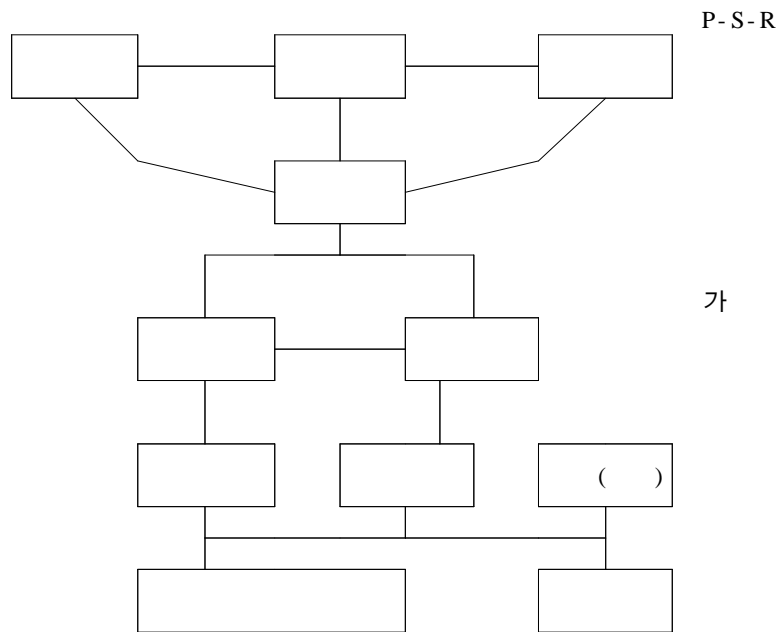
2-4

가?	가 가?	가 가?	가 ?
	?		
; 가 ,	; OECD	; , GNP , EIA	; , - , -

: Atkinson *et al.* (1997)

20x

2-5



: Atkinson *et. al.* (1997)

< 2-4>

.

< 2-3>

가

가

가

가

.

2-3

가

/	(CO ₂ , N ₂ O, CH ₄ , CFCs(and HFCs),
()	O ₃ (),
()	CFCs
()	SO ₂ , NO _x , NH ₃ , O ₃ ()
()	, , , eutrophiers
가	radiation, organo-chlorides,
	(: ,), 가,
	가 (: , ,),
	(가), ()
(,)	, 가, 가
(, 가)	(:), (가)
가	가 , (가)
(, 가)	,
(가)	,

: Ekins(1994) p.28

가 (

, 가 ,

)

.

.

1991

(2)

1

.14)

14) 1991 10 26

sun desert 8

가

가

.

3.5

2

.

2

(

1

)

. 2

가

2

가

,

,

,

,

,

. 8

(bionuts)

2

.

16

33%

160

가

.

가

가
가
가
가

가
< 2-3>
, 가
,

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

.15)

,
, 가

가

25

19

(Saltzman, 1997, p887).

15)

가

가

가

()

(threshold) 가 .

, (standards of living), ,

, , , , ,

, , () ,

, ,
.

‘ 가 ,

,

(Batelmus, 1997, p.338).

Arrow *et al.*(1996) 가

. ,

, ,

, ,

가 (signals) , ,

(precautionary approach)

가 .

Clark(1996)

.) ,) ,) GNP

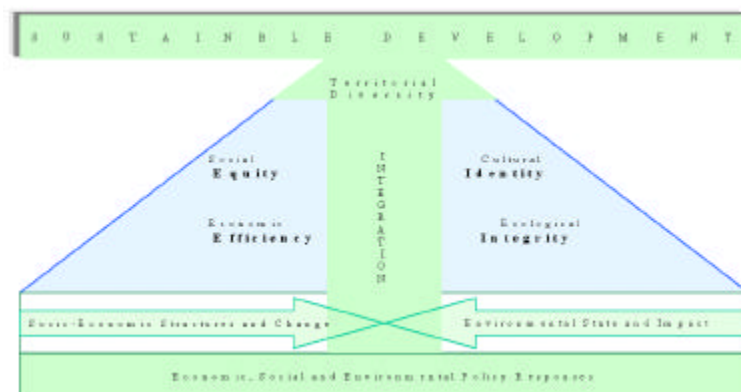
,) ,) ,)

,) ,) .

3 가

1992
UN ‘ 가 (Commission on Sustainable Development)’ ‘ 가
, 1995 (work program) 가
가
가
1990
가
,
3-1>
,
,

3-1 가



: OECD, 1998.

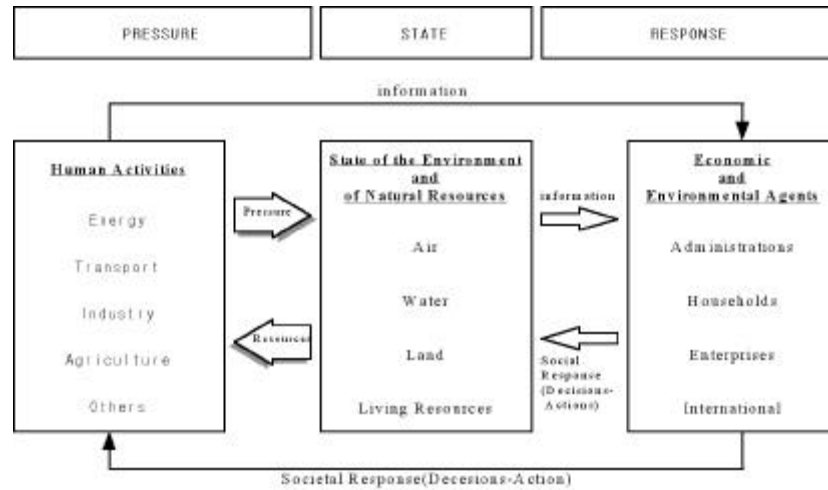
(OECD, 1998).

1. OECD 가

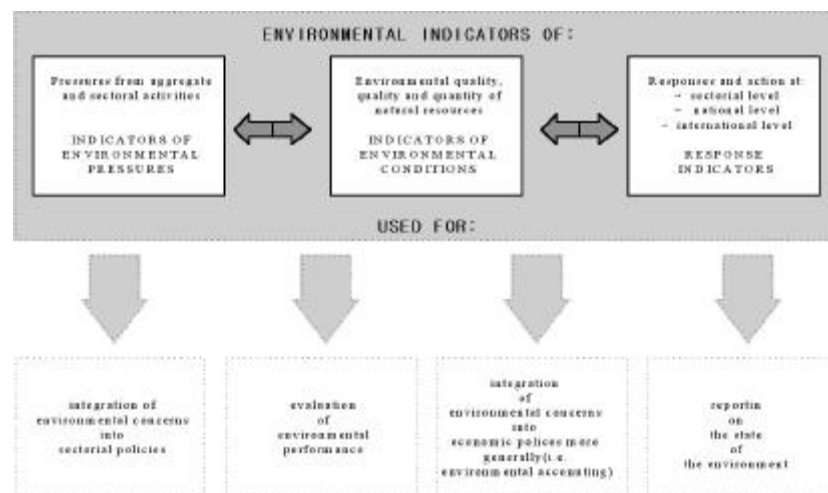
- - (pressure-state-response: PSR) . OECD가
(P, pressure) 가 ,
(S, the state of the environment)
가 ,
(R, the societal response) ,
.
,
,
,
, PSR (end-of-pipe)

OECD, OECD
 OECD (core set), (:
 , ,) ,
 . OECD)
 ,) ,) ,)
 . OECD
 PSR < 3-2> < 3-3> .
) (pressure) : (indicators of environmental pressures)
) (state) : (indicators of environmental conditions) ,
 . ()
 (development)
 가 .
 ,
 . ,
 .
 (response) : (indicators of societal response) .
 가 .
 .
 ,
 , , (reverse)
 , , .
 ,
 가 ,
 .
 OECD ()
 , 가
 가 가 .
 가 (driving forces)
 . , , ,
 , 가 (context)
 . 가

3-2 Pressure ()-State ()-Response ()



3-3



(standardization)가 , 가 가
 (assessment) , GDP/ , / ,
 가 (national definition)
 . 가 가
 가 .

16) United Nations Department of Policy Co-ordination and Sustainable Development

3 가 xxxxx

. UN 2

가 , 가
가 ,
가 ,
가 가

UNCSD 가 ‘ -

- (Driving Force-State-Response: DSR)’

) : (activities),

(processes), (pattern)

) : 가 ‘ ,

) : 가

(methodology sheets)

가

UNCSD < 3-1>

UN-DPCSD

가

OECD PSR

UN

(scope)

가

. UN-DPCSD

DSR

가

(< 3-5>). 가 ‘ , , ,

가

가

가

가

3-1

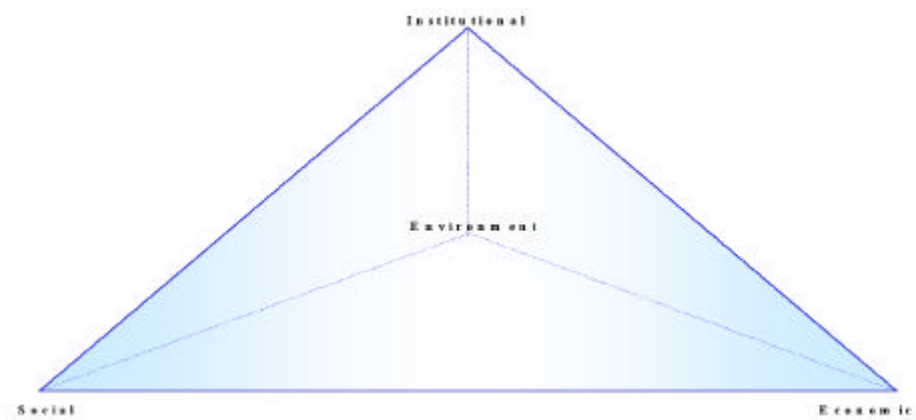
UNCS D

		Driving Force	State	Response
		·	· ()	-
	가	· ·	·	-
		· GNP / · GNP ODA	· /GNP	· 가 /GDP · 가
	,	· ·	·	·
		·	·	·
		· 가 ·	·	·
		-	· 100 ·	· 가
	가	-	·	· R&D · GDP R&D

3-5

UN-DPCSD

가

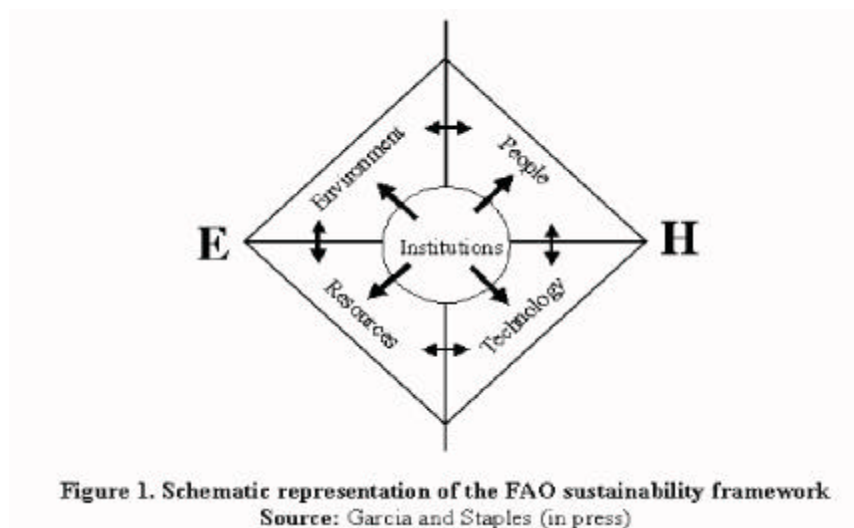


4. FAO¹⁷⁾ 가

FAO UN-DPCSD , 가
 . < 3-6>
 가 , ,
 (needs), 5 (<
 3-6>). , .
 가
 (environmental well-being: E) (human well-being: H)
 .
 FAO 가
 , (targets), (criteria)
 (indicators) .

3-6

FAO 가



17) Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations

4 가

1.

GNP 7.06%
6 GNP 3.51%,
6 950 GNP 3.55%
3.14%,
2.05%, 1.64%, 6.83%
2.47%
1.16%,
0.55%, 0.30%,
0.29%
GNP 3.51%
6.34% 1,635
6,593 8,228
99.7%가
51.5%가
가 가
(common resource)
가 가
가

4 가 xliig

가

가
가

가

1970

가 가

1980

가

1991 3 19

FAO

1992

FAO가

「 21」

1995 FAO

가

가

OECD

가

OECD 가

가

가

OECD

가

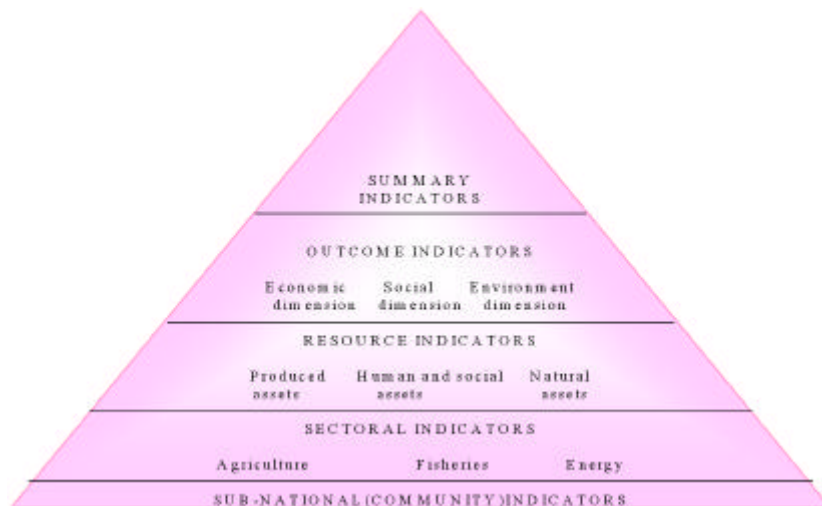
가

가

2. OECD 가

가 , , 가 (OECD 1999b). OECD 가 , (sectoral indicators), , < 4-1> 가 .

4-1



, () (trade off) 가 .

OECD, 가

3. 가

가 , ,
 ,)
 ,) 가 ,)
 가 1

제 4 장

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-)
-) (,)
-) (, ,)
-) (, , 가)
-) (, ,)

OECD

PSR

PSR

. PSR
가

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. PSR

(< 4-1>).

4-1

PSR

		MSY	
(Algal blooms))			- LBS

: FAO (1999)

,

.

PSR 5 .

) 1 : PSR (, ,)

) 2 : (, ,)

) 3 : , , (: MSY, MCY, MEY, LTAY)

) 4 : (, , 가 , ,)

) 5 : (가 . 가 . . 'kite diagram'(< 3-6>)

PSR , , .

) : (, , ,) (, , ,) ,

) : 가 (, ,)

) : , , 가 , , < 4-2> .

4-2

	Pressure()	Status()	Response()
	C Cmsy	B Bmsy	
	C 5% 가	B 4%	C 5 5%

:FAO (1999)

:C - , B -

가 .

.

PSR

.

PSR

(< 4-3>

< 4-4>).

4-3

	Pressures	States	Responses
	- - - -	- - -	- - -
	-가 - , - - -	- , , - coilform - BOD COD - 가 - N P - Algae index	- - - (% of population served)

: Bartelmus (1994)

4-4

		Maximum Sustainable Yield (MSY), Maximum Constant Yield (MCY), Long-Term Average Yield (LTAY)
		Catches, Catch value, Pelagic/Demersal ratio (P/D), Ratio Yield/MSY, MCY, LTAY
		가 , , 가 , , = 0
		: 가 가 , 가 , , 가 , 가 , 가 , , , 가 , ,
		가 , , (가) , 가 ,
		, ' 가 ' , ' , , ' 가 ' , (% loss per year), /caput ,
		- , , , , , ,
		, (: GIS, databases), , , , , NGOs , 가
		Virgin biomass (BV), Minimum biological limit (MBAL), 0.3BV, BMSY, BMCY,
		, (B/Bmsy, B/Bv) ,
		가 ,
		(PMA), () ,
		Seagrass beds, Mangroves, Mudflats, Coral reefs, 'Pristine'
		' ' 가 , , , ,

4-4

()

		FMSY, FMCY, FLTAY, FMEY, F0.1, FOY (undetermined)
		(f), (f/unit area), (F), f, f/FMSY, f/FLTAY
		Lc50, Lm50, , LF=0, tc50, tm50
		, ratio of average length or age to length or age at first maturity(Lm50 and tm50), (LF=0), (: marine mammals), (: small pelagic resources), Fat index (: in small pelagic fish used for reduction).
		, 가 , 가 , 가 , 가 zero-discard option, 가 , 가 , 가
		Existence of Prior Consent (PC) or prior Authorization (PA) procedures, 가 , (by-catch of juveniles), (,)
		가 'Pristine' , , Codex Alimentarius
		(Secchi 가), , Algae index, , 가 , (,) , 가 (Metric tons), (Tons per year)

: FAO (1999)

< 4-4>

가

) , ,
) ‘ , ,
) ‘ , ‘ , 가
) , , 가

-) SDRS , ,
-) (reference point)
-) (confidence range)
-)
-)

4. OECD PSR

가

가

OECD

1996

가

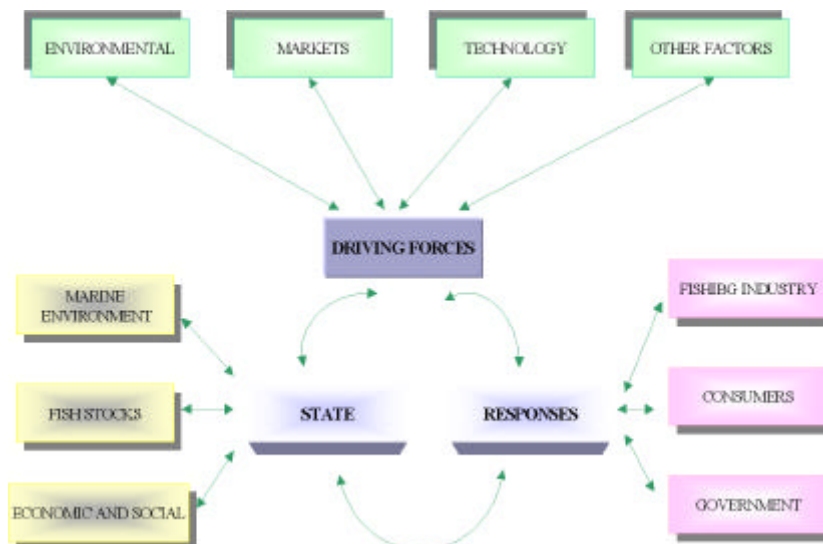
(< 4-2>).

가

가

4-2

OECD PSR



OECD 4가 ,) 가,)
 가 ,)
 ,)
 . OECD 가
 , FAO OECD PDR 가
 < 4-5>

4-5 FAO PSR

()	- - / 가 - % -	- B/ B - F/ F - E/ E - % TR - % NTR - - -	- TAC/ 가 - % - -
	- - 가 - -	- - (%) -	- - -
	- - - -	- - -	- (, , ,)
/	- - -	- % - % - % - %	- % - - -

: B= , F= , E= (exploitation rate), TR= (target resources), NTR=
 : FAO (1999)

4 가 *living*

5. 가

, 가
,
가 . FAO 가 (sustainable
development reference system: SDRC) . SDRC
가
(reference points)
,
. SDRC 가
, , ,
, 가
.

1)

FAO
,
가 가 .
가
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FAO가 < 4-6> .

4-6

S DRS

가		
FAO 가	- - -	- -
FAO	- - ICAM -	- - -
OECD - - (PSR)	- -	-
UNCSD 가	- -	- -

4-7 C S D

		()			
				가	
	/				

2) ,

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가 .

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6. FAO 가

FAO 가 , ,
가

. < 4-8>

가

4-8

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 가 - GDP 가 (가) - - - - - ()
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - / 가 - - / - / - - / - -
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - - - - - - () - - -
(governance)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - - - 가 -

1) (ecological criteria)

가 (catch structure)
 가 . , , 가
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 가 , (algal beds) , ,
 .
 (fishing pressure - fished vs unfished areas) . 가
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 가
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 , ,
 가 .
 , GIS(
) .

2) (economic criteria)

가 (profitability)
 . 가 , 가
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 가
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가 . 가
 . 가
 가 (value of fishing entitlements)가
 (individual transferable quotas, ITQs)
 가 , 가
 가
 (가) . 가
 가
 , 가 가
 . 가
 가
 (subsidies) .
 가 ,
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 가
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 가 .

3) (social criteria)

가
 .
 (last resort) .
 ,
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4 가 159

3 2
가

가가 .
가 가
가 가
가 가
가 가
가 가

, 가

4) / (governance/institutional criteria)

(capacity to manage)

60

가

가

가 가 (compliance regime)가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

5)

FAO

, < 4-9>

가

, , 가

가

4-9

	- -	- : - -	- MSY - -
	- GI() - () -	- - - - /	- MSY - -
가 (가)	- 가 (가)	- -	-
	- -	- - /	- - -
GDP	- GDP/GDP	-	-
	- / 가	- -	-
	- 가 가 - 가 -	- -	-
	-	- - /	- -
	- + - / - 가	- -	- - MEY
()	- , - -	- -	

1.

가

가

1) ()

가

(NSO)

¹⁸⁾(The Statistics Law)

, ()

가

가

18)

,
 ,
 .
 124
 399 가 , 213 (53.5%)
 , 84 (21.1%) , 102
 (25.6%) 399
 78 321 .
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 12 가 5
 (< 5-1>).
 가
 「 」 .
 가 1996
 . 「 」 가 가 ,
 , , 가 , 가 ,
 , 가
 .¹⁹⁾
 「
 」 . 「 」
 , 가 가가
 「 」
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 가 가 .
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 「 가 」, 「
 」, 「 가 」, 「
 」, 「 가 」
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19) 「 」 .

iv

「가」가 .
1978 「가」가 ,
가 , 가 , , , ,
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1965 .
1969 10 「
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 , 가 , 가 , ,
.
「」 1973 ,
가 . 가
가 ,
「」 2000 ,
.
「가」가
 , 가
가, 가가 , 가
「가」, 「」 「
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5-1

		/	- 가 (102) , 가	1971	/
		/	- , ,	1978	
		/	- , ,	1970	/
	가	/	- 949 ()가	1966	가 /
		가 /	- 가 ,	1976	/
		/	- (12) : ,	1973	/ 3
	가	/	- 509 가	1964	/ 가
	가	/	- : 가 , , , , 가	1963	/ 가
		/	- 가 , , ,	1969	/ 10
			- ,	1970	
			- 가 , ,	1971	/
		/	- ,	2000	/

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가
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5-2

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		- 가 - 가 (, , ,) - - -
		- 가, - 가 (, ,) - - - - - - -
		- , - / 가
		- , , , , , , ,
		- , , - - - - 가 -
	가	- 가 -
		- -
		-

3)

, , 3 , ,
 , , GDP , ,

가 ,
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() .
「 」
 ,
 가
 「 가 」
 GDP 「 (National account)」
 가가 「 가 」
 「 가 」
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 가 가
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 , 30 가

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가 (NSO)

가 ,20)

5-3

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
	가														
	-														
	-														
	- ()														
	-														
	가														
	가														
	가가														
	- ,														
	-														
	-														
	()														
	가														
	가														
가															

: 1.

4. 가

7.

10.

13.

1) : 1

2.

5.

8.

11.

2) : 2

3.

6.

9.

12.

20)

가

10x

5-4

	- MSY			?	
	- - - Fishing Farm -	-			
	- - - (?)				
()	- -				

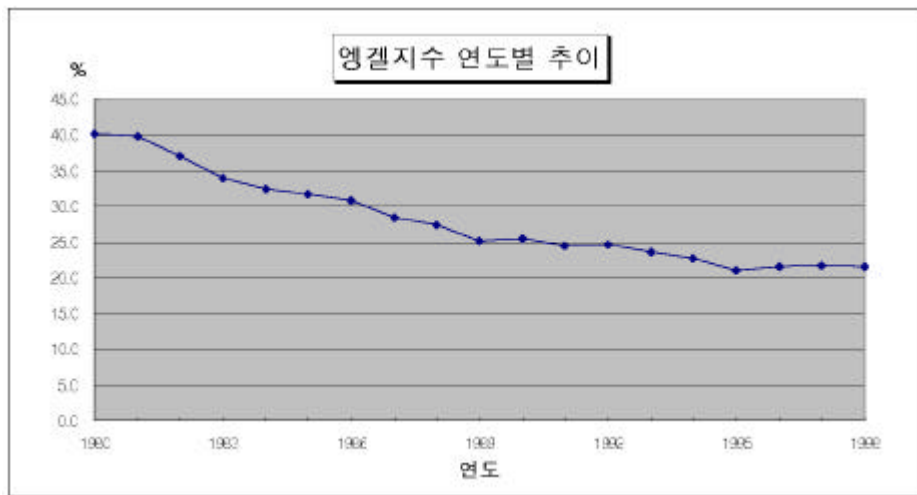
2.

가 (indexes)가 ,
.
.
, 가
, 「 14 」 ,
가 1962 가
가 1976 .
,
「 가 」 .

가

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 . < 5-1> 가
 가 , 가 가
 , 가
 「 가
 가
 가

5-1 가



5-5

	-		1962
	-		
가	- 949		1966
가	- 509		1964

< 5-6> < 5-2> .
 14
 가 「 」
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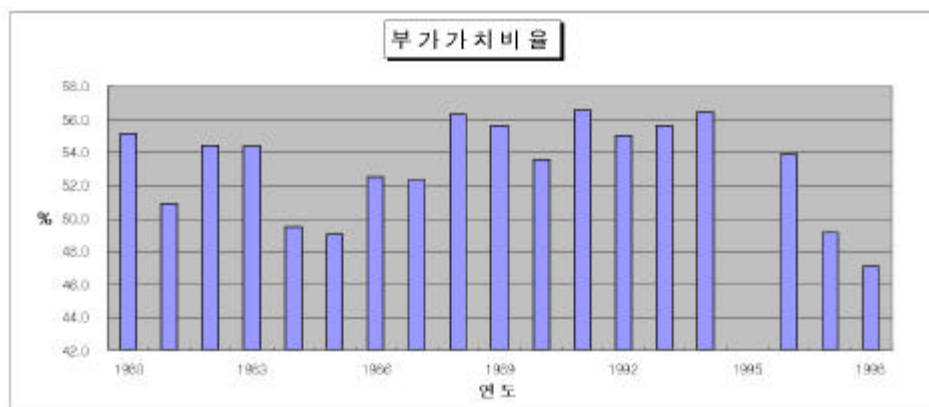
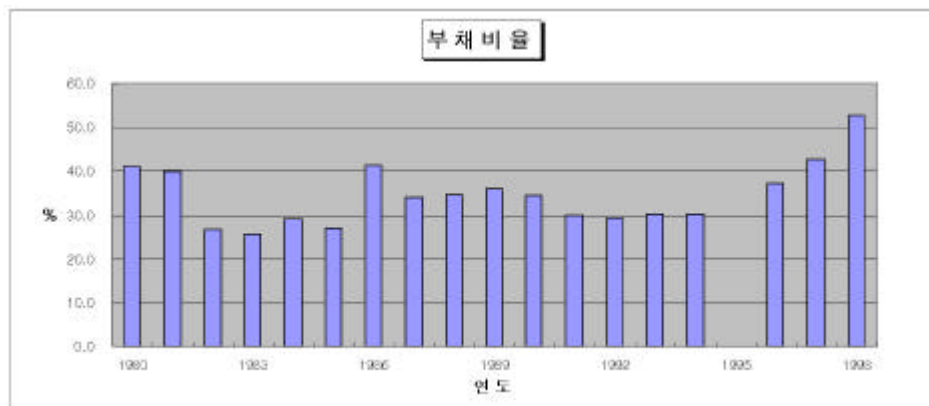
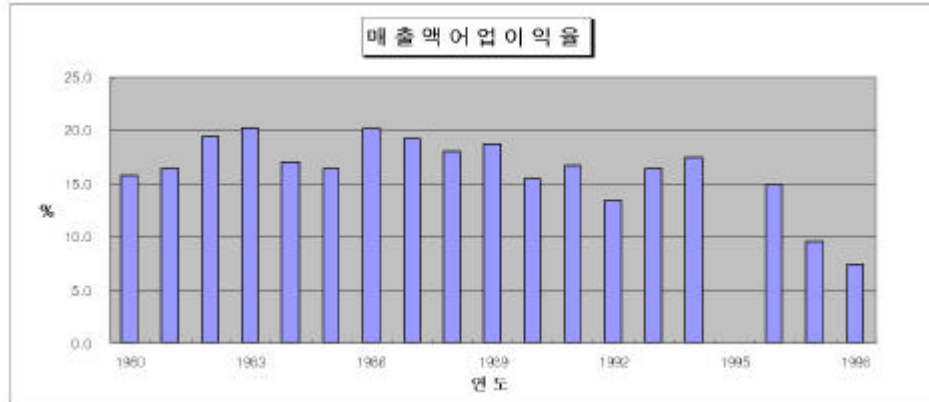
5-6

: %

		()			가가
1980	15.7	1.5	41.0	70.9	55.1
1981	16.4	1.5	39.9	71.5	50.9
1982	19.4	1.5	26.6	79.0	54.4
1983	20.2	1.6	25.5	80.0	54.3
1984	17.0	1.4	28.9	77.6	49.5
1985	16.4	1.3	26.9	78.8	49.0
1986	20.1	1.4	41.2	70.8	52.5
1987	19.2	1.2	33.8	74.7	52.3
1988	18.0	1.1	34.6	74.3	56.3
1989	18.7	1.2	35.8	73.6	55.6
1990	15.5	1.1	34.4	74.4	53.5
1991	16.7	1.1	29.8	77.1	56.5
1992	13.4	1.1	29.2	77.4	55.0
1993	16.4	1.2	30.2	76.8	55.6
1994	17.5	1.2	30.1	76.9	56.4
1995	15.3	1.1	35.2	74.0	55.7
1996	14.9	1.1	37.0	73.0	53.9
1997	9.5	1.1	42.7	70.1	49.1
1998	7.3	1.1	52.5	65.6	47.1

: , 「 」

5-2



5 가 1x75

. , (),

가 .

. MSY

(MEY)

, (point of reference) .

MSY 가

.²¹⁾ MSY MSY MEY OAY(가

) (TAC)

.

가 TAC

, 1996

. (< 5-8> ,

. 1996 12 TAC

TAC

. TAC

2001 TAC 가 . , , ,

, TAC

가 (Allowable Biological

Catch: ABC) 가 (,2000). < 5-9> ABC TAC

가

. 가 TAC

< 5-10> TAC .

,

, , . 40

가 가

가 , < 5-10>

21) MSY 가 가

.

20 TAC 가 가 .
TAC 가
가
TAC 가 .

5-8

-	-	(TAC)
-	-	-
-	-	-

5-9

A B C

	2000 ABC (ton)	
	132,000 - 197,000	
	20,000 - 40,000	
	5,000 - 13,000	
	10,000 - 18,000	
	15,000 - 34,000	

Sources : Zhang(2000)

5-10

T A C

1		11	
2	Blue Crab	12	
3		13	
4	가	14	Walleye Pollack
5		15	Purple Pike Conger
6		16	Corvenias
7		17	
8	Yellow Goosefish	18	White Croaker
9		19	
10		20	

5-11

가

	MSY , /	MSY 가
(가)		가
GDP	GDP / GDP	가
	/	가
	/	가
	/	가
		가
	Historical level /	가
		가 ,
	%	가
		가

:

(1)

가 .

가

가 . <

5-12> < 5-3> .

1990 .

가 .

/ MSY , 가

가

가 .

, MSY 가 .

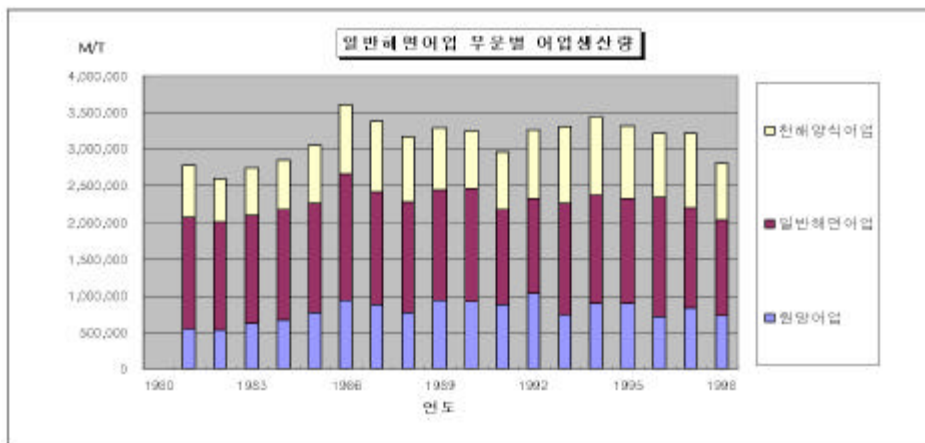
MSY 가 .

5-12

1980							
1981	2,811,914	2,771,779	542,357	1,526,670	701,065	1,687	40,136
1982	2,644,074	2,599,522	527,819	1,473,248	596,316	2,139	44,552
1983	2,793,023	2,746,027	615,141	1,485,569	643,798	1,519	46,996
1984	2,909,811	2,859,690	658,252	1,521,615	678,321	1,502	50,121
1985	3,102,605	3,049,541	767,030	1,494,514	787,571	426	53,064
1986	3,569,724	3,602,671	929,886	1,725,820	946,965	-	57,053
1987	3,331,825	3,274,722	882,660	1,525,999	966,063	-	57,103
1988	3,209,135	3,173,326	774,240	1,512,481	886,605	-	35,809
1989	3,319,395	2,288,841	930,333	1,510,262	848,246	-	30,554
1990	3,274,506	3,240,075	925,331	1,542,013	772,731	-	34,431
1991	2,983,222	2,952,797	873,465	1,303,913	775,419	-	30,425
1992	3,289,041	3,254,800	1,023,926	1,295,396	935,478	-	34,241
1993	3,335,531	3,305,275	741,017	1,526,139	1,038,119	-	30,256
1994	3,476,587	3,445,681	887,198	1,486,357	1,072,126	-	30,906
1995	3,348,184	3,318,891	897,227	1,425,213	996,451	-	29,293
1996	3,244,288	3,214,010	715,378	1,623,822	874,810	-	30,278
1997	3,243,725	3,211,935	829,395	1,367,406	1,015,134	-	31,790
1998	2,834,415	2,807,564	722,597	1,308,336	776,631	-	26,851

: , 「 」

5-3

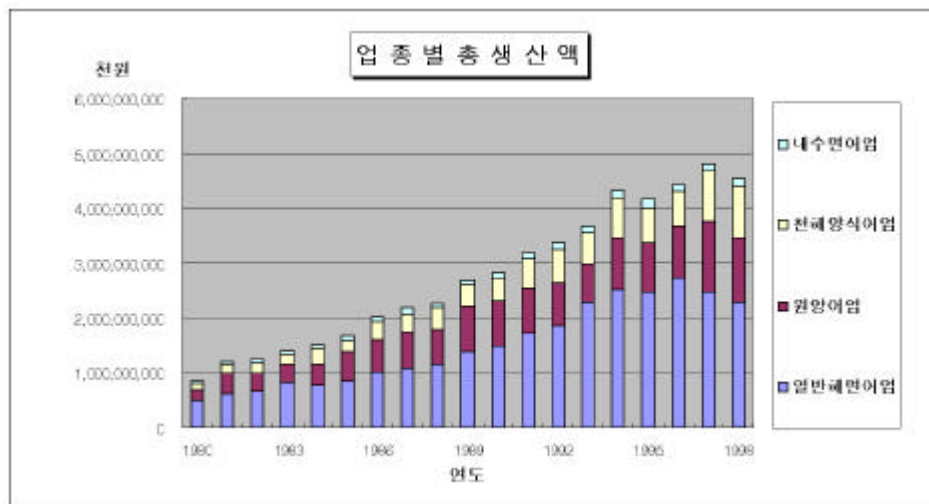


80xx

(2)

가 가
 . 가 (<
 5-4>).

5-4



(3) GDP

가 GDP 가
 . 가
 「 」 GDP
 < 5-13> < 5-5> 가
 .
 . 가 . < 5-14> < 5-6>

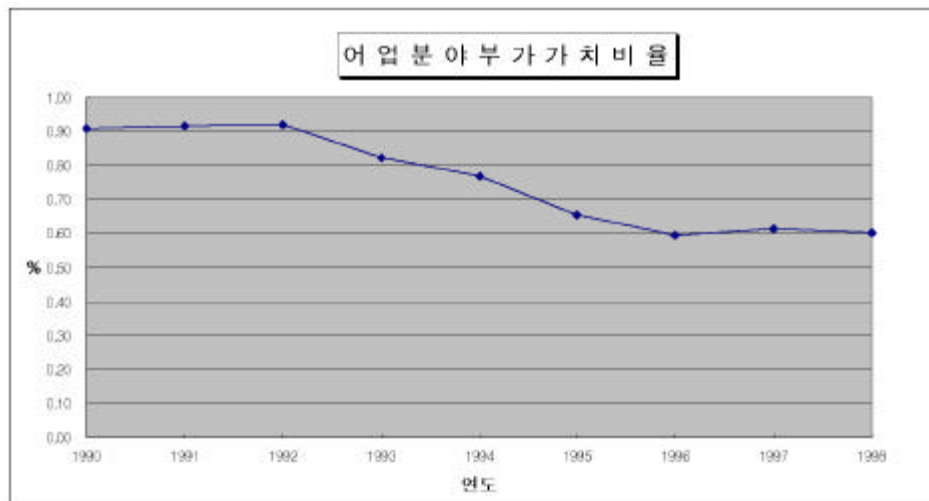
5-13 가 GDP GDP (1995 가)

:

	(A)	(B)	B/A (%)
1990	263,430.4	2,390.0	0.91
1991	287,737.9	2,633.3	0.92
1992	303,383.9	2,790.7	0.92
1993	320,044.2	2,635.2	0.82
1994	346,448.1	2,653.8	0.77
1995	377,349.8	2,458.6	0.65
1996	402,821.2	2,399.4	0.60
1997	423,006.7	2,597.3	0.61
1998	398,312.6	2,399.2	0.60

: , 「 」

5-5 GDP가 GDP



Annexii

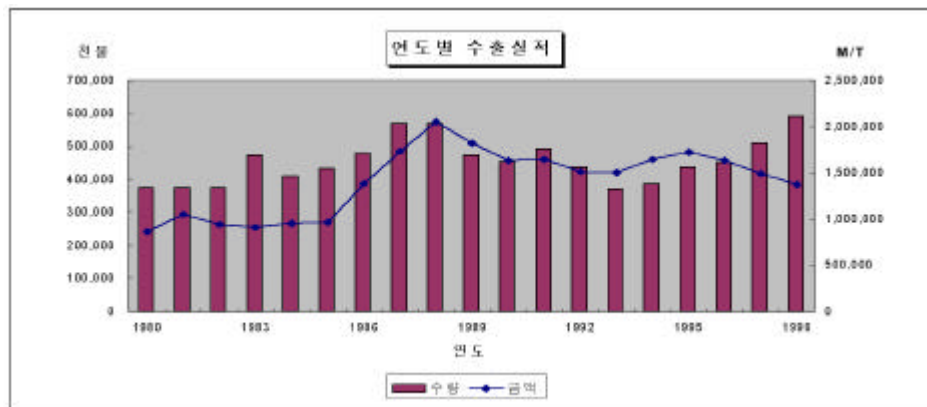
5-14

: M/T,

Year	Quantity (M/T)	Value (1,000\$)
1980	375,910	871,396
1981	373,890	1,050,763
1982	373,750	946,760
1983	473,802	907,413
1984	408,907	955,232
1985	431,531	969,992
1986	477,686	1,384,105
1987	567,585	1,731,352
1988	566,783	2,047,306
1989	473,162	1,821,183
1990	454,512	1,636,669
1991	491,993	1,642,570
1992	436,638	1,518,072
1993	370,764	1,496,933
1994	385,446	1,646,884
1995	437,197	1,721,747
1996	451,621	1,635,113
1997	509,090	1,492,588
1998	590,390	1,369,014

: , 「 」

5-6



(4)

()

가 . 「

」 . < 5-15> < 5-7>

가

가

가

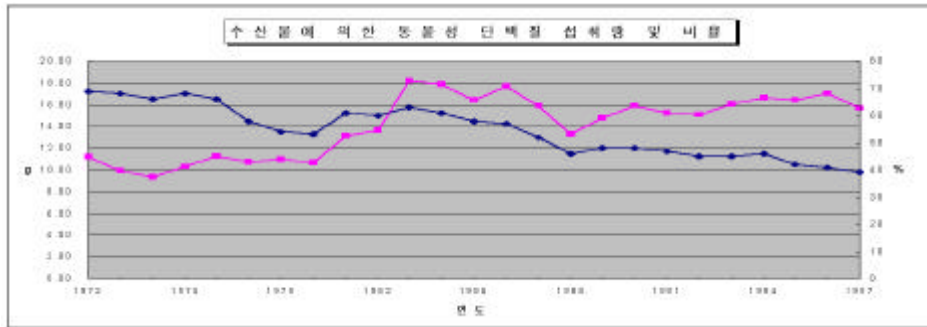
가

5-15

		(A)	(B)	A/B (%)
1980	9.49	10.66	20.15	53
	(12.90)	(14.48)	(27.38)	
1981	8.52	13.14	21.66	61
	(11.09)	(17.10)	(28.18)	
1982	9.04	13.68	22.72	60
	(11.55)	(17.47)	(29.02)	
1983	10.91	18.18	29.08	63
	(12.59)	(20.99)	(33.57)	
1984	11.33	17.85	29.17	61
	(13.23)	(20.85)	(34.07)	
1985	12.08	16.44	28.53	58
	(13.95)	(18.98)	(32.94)	
1986	12.94	17.71	30.88	57
	(14.47)	(19.80)	(34.53)	
1987	14.81	15.91	30.72	52
	(16.75)	(17.99)	(34.74)	
1988	15.89	13.27	29.16	46
	(18.16)	(15.17)	(33.33)	
1989	15.86	14.81	30.67	48
	(17.70)	(16.53)	(34.23)	
1990	17.25	15.88	33.15	48
	(19.32)	(17.79)	(37.13)	
1991	17.19	15.19	32.39	47
	(19.41)	(17.15)	(36.56)	
1992	18.46	15.10	33.57	45
	(20.49)	(16.76)	(37.26)	
1993	19.45	16.04	35.49	45
	(21.21)	(17.49)	(38.70)	
1994	19.73	16.66	36.39	46
	(20.87)	(17.62)	(38.49)	
1995	22.87	16.41	39.28	42
	(23.60)	(16.93)	(40.53)	
1996	24.10	17.03	41.13	41
	(24.59)	(17.38)	(41.97)	
1997	24.60	15.66	40.26	39
	(25.33)	(16.12)	(41.49)	

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5-7



(5)

가 가 .

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5-16

:

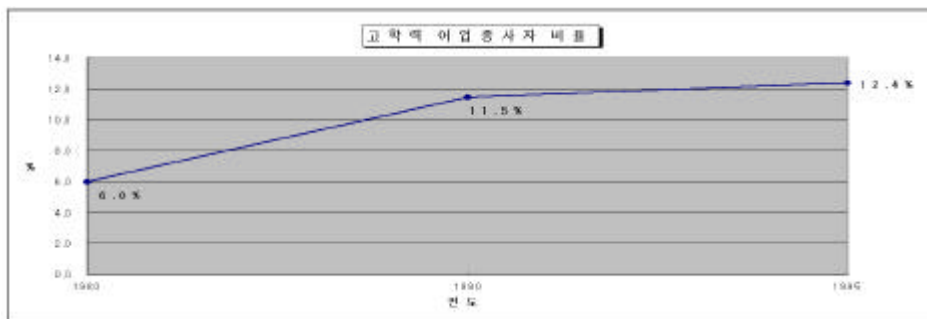
1980	294,928	166,897	51,135	16,112	1,486	59,298
1990	211,753	116,404	44,304	22,140	2,180	26,725
1995	176,123	95,705	40,185	19,942	1,977	18,314

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5-8



(6)

가 .

가 .

가 .

. < 5-17> < 5-9>

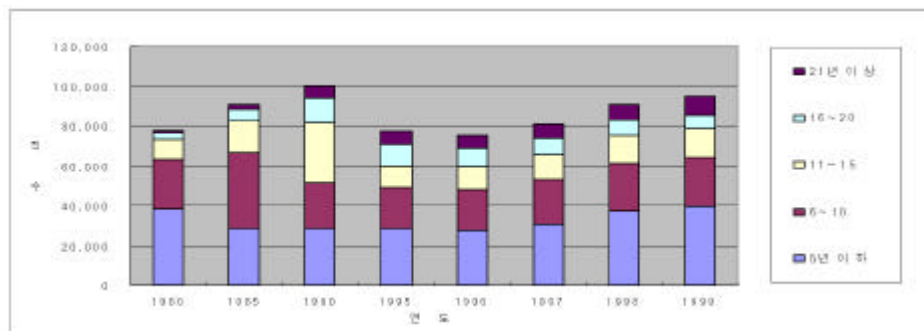
5-17

:

	5	6~10	11~15	16~20	21
1980	38,416	24,598	10,026	3,256	1,278
1985	28,207	38,411	15,769	5,869	2,714
1990	28,435	22,810	30,253	12,265	5,895
1995	28,358	20,515	11,098	10,772	6,508
1996	27,475	20,648	11,337	9,107	6,677
1997	30,510	22,559	12,512	7,942	7,477
1998	37,140	23,836	14,240	7,777	8,004
1999	39,334	24,338	15,073	6,665	9,442

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5-9



(7)

가

. < 5-18> < 5-10>

5-18

가, 가

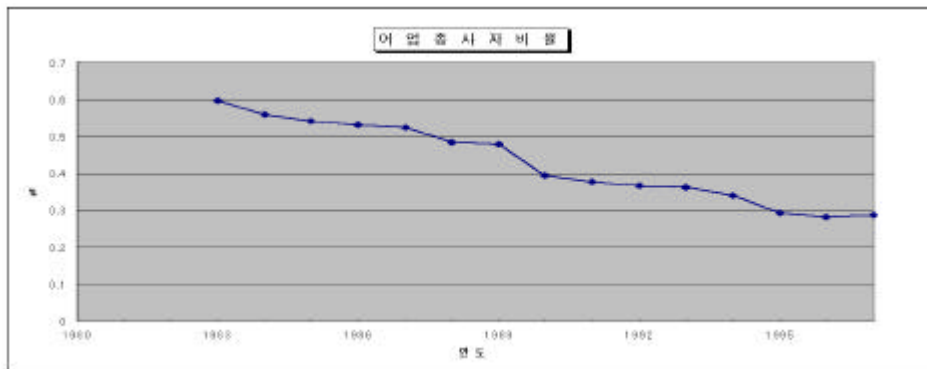
:

	(A)	가	가	(B)		B/A (%)
1980	38,124,000	156,934	844,184	-	-	-
1981	38,723,000	149,961	776,026	-	-	-
1982	39,326,000	146,333	754,523	-	-	-
1983	39,910,000	147,382	738,949	87,752	150,378	0.60
1984	40,406,000	146,866	716,173	87,645	138,524	0.56
1985	40,806,000	145,274	689,351	86,793	134,839	0.54
1986	41,214,000	143,867	666,122	85,455	134,369	0.53
1987	41,622,000	141,204	634,766	85,781	132,451	0.52
1988	44,031,000	138,051	601,618	83,276	130,251	0.48
1989	42,449,000	134,137	560,818	83,966	119,747	0.48
1990	42,869,000	121,525	496,089	67,100	102,530	0.40
1991	43,296,000	119,756	469,520	65,382	98,289	0.38
1992	43,748,000	116,165	424,939	68,996	92,311	0.37
1993	44,195,000	113,617	404,610	71,074	89,089	0.36
1994	44,642,000	110,415	381,864	70,617	81,550	0.34
1995	45,093,000	104,480	347,210	64,973	66,709	0.29
1996	45,545,000	101,677	330,464	65,902	63,106	0.28
1997	45,991,000	99,912	323,383	65,557	66,530	0.29

: , 「 」

5-10

가



(8)

< 5-19 >

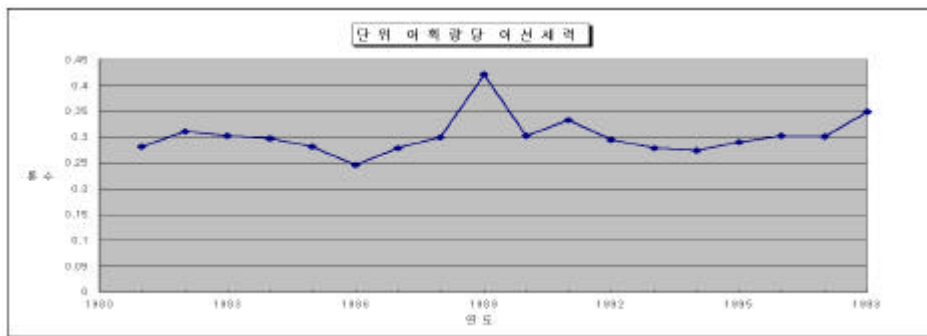
5-11>

5-19

: Ton, M/T

Year	(A)	(B)	A / B
1980	770,687.71		
1981	781,582.13	2,771,779	0.28
1982	807,569.88	2,599,522	0.31
1983	828,347.51	2,746,027	0.30
1984	852,188.87	2,859,690	0.30
1985	858,471.14	3,049,541	0.28
1986	883,851.07	3,602,671	0.25
1987	911,958.18	3,274,722	0.28
1988	948,190.31	3,173,326	0.30
1989	963,231.36	2,288,841	0.42
1990	976,731.28	3,240,075	0.30
1991	982,643.01	2,952,797	0.33
1992	959,056.23	3,254,800	0.29
1993	919,916.85	3,305,275	0.28
1994	940,321.75	3,445,681	0.27
1995	958,598.78	3,318,891	0.29
1996	971,808.05	3,214,010	0.30
1997	964,470.79	3,211,935	0.30
1998	978,333.87	2,807,564	0.35

5-11



(9)

가

가

. < 5-20>

< 5-12>

39

5-20

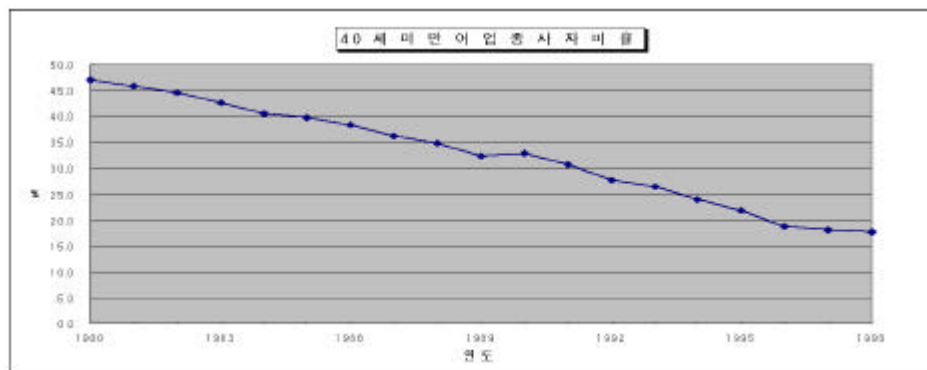
: person

		15~ 19	20~29	30~39	40~49	50~59	60~69	Over 70
1980	294,928	22,218	54,989	61,975	78,105	49,687	21,571	6,383
1981	248,520	12,035	47,987	53,900	70,803	44,636	16,498	2,661
1982	252,081	10,515	48,648	53,456	72,582	46,032	18,412	2,436
1983	244,279	6,322	45,166	52,731	73,342	46,472	18,294	1,952
1984	239,806	4,806	40,481	52,211	71,548	49,045	19,706	2,009
1985	236,237	3,984	38,152	52,051	68,693	50,428	21,121	2,208
1986	236,956	3,648	35,680	51,856	67,628	53,445	22,100	2,599
1987	231,946	2,854	30,711	50,669	66,274	55,854	22,591	2,993
1988	227,352	2,543	26,935	49,708	64,016	57,824	23,205	3,121
1989	218,718	1,779	21,991	46,947	62,033	58,333	24,230	3,405
1990	211,753	1,499	21,134	47,019	57,841	57,018	27,242	—
1991	204,596	1,428	16,908	44,757	54,079	58,186	24,586	4,652
1992	206,624	892	14,481	42,109	52,518	60,928	29,873	5,823
1993	206,569	655	12,644	41,347	51,836	60,922	32,558	6,607
1994	197,782	356	9,956	37,260	49,817	58,804	34,428	7,151
1995	176,123	404	7,851	30,160	47,112	52,509	38,087	—
1996	171,822	236	5,765	26,340	44,031	53,627	35,186	6,637
1997	173,743	172	5,924	25,291	45,423	53,346	36,164	4,721
1998	172,701	459	6,536	23,811	45,637	52,180	36,413	7,665

: NSO

5-12

40



(10)

가

가

. < 5-21> < 5-13>

1989

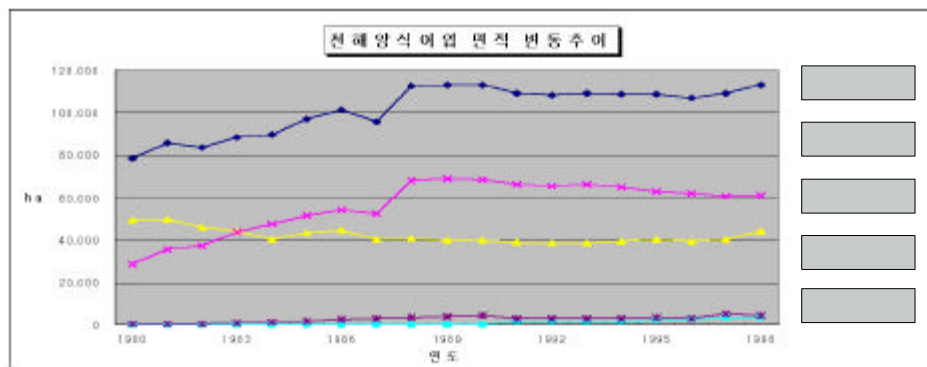
5-21

: No., ha

1980	6,218	78,573	—	—	4,159	49,530	1,955	28,584	104	459
1981	6,714	85,561	—	—	4,115	49,673	2,477	35,369	122	519
1982	6,491	83,825	—	—	3,849	45,989	2,580	37,275	134	561
1983	6,760	88,465	—	—	3,986	44,191	2,597	43,578	177	696
1984	6,865	89,557	—	—	3,833	40,431	2,702	47,661	330	1,465
1985	7,304	96,885	—	—	3,977	43,471	2,850	51,547	447	1,867
1986	7,772	101,189	—	—	4,133	44,564	2,961	54,008	678	2,617
1987	7,776	95,932	—	—	4,114	40,395	2,855	52,542	807	2,995
1988	8,105	112,432	—	—	4,210	40,931	2,913	68,045	982	3,456
1989	8,324	112,959	—	—	4,231	39,903	2,867	68,973	1,226	4,083
1990	8,513	113,026	—	—	4,292	40,071	2,779	68,428	1,442	4,527
1991	8,299	109,382	773	1,196	4,208	38,981	2,668	66,109	650	3,096
1992	8,369	108,241	915	1,281	4,234	38,520	2,629	65,503	591	2,937
1993	8,438	109,035	989	1,348	4,231	38,654	2,684	66,091	579	2,942
1994	8,588	108,637	1,104	1,512	4,300	39,390	2,627	64,856	557	2,879
1995	8,770	108,762	1,355	2,234	4,397	40,365	2,467	62,807	551	3,356
1996	8,874	106,839	1,455	2,445	4,423	39,306	2,417	61,974	579	3,114
1997	8,047	109,156	728	3,382	4,450	40,134	2,256	60,605	613	5,134
1998	8,232	112,987	755	3,487	4,683	43,984	2,203	61,209	591	4,307

: , 「 」

5-13



6 가

1.

가 가
(MSY) (Schaefer, 1954; Beverton and Holt, 1957;
OECD, 2000). MSY 가
(open access)
MSY (MEY)²²⁾
(input controls: ,
)
, , TAC
(output control) . 1996
23) TAC
, 2001 TAC
. 1999 (, 2000) , ,
5 TAC
(2000) NOAA(National
Oceanic and Administration) (ABC) -
가
- 40 가
, TAC TAC
TAC .

22) MEY 가 .
MSY MEY .

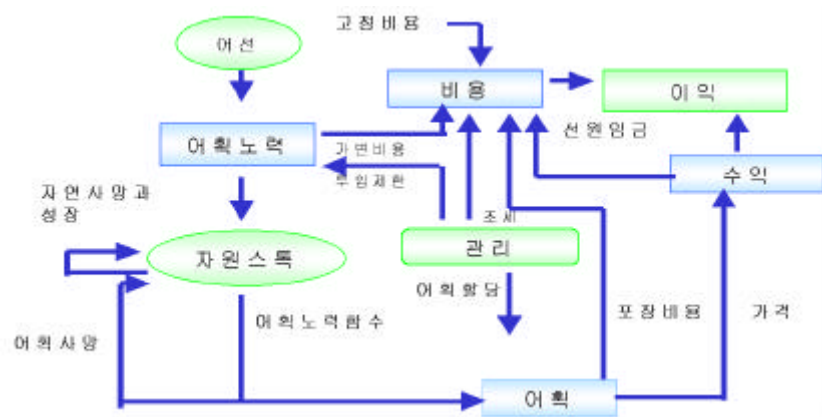
23) 54 2
, 27 2 3 .

2.

가 MEY
 MSY
 MEY MSY
 24)
 MSY MEY MEY
 , MSY

가
 (multidisciplinary approach)
 < 6-1>

6-1



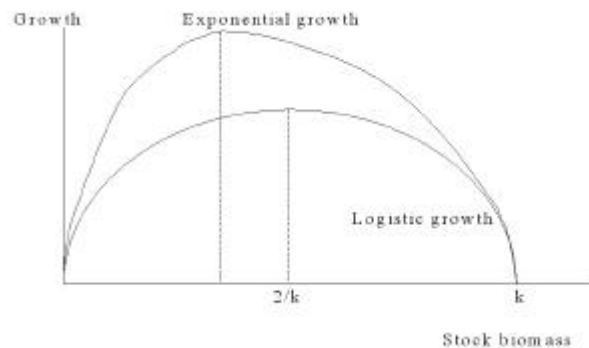
(equilibrium model) (dynamic model)
 가

24) Clark(1973) MEY 가
 (natural capital) MEY
 (returns to financial capital)

22ii

(fish population) ,
 ,
 .
 가
 .
 .
 ,
 ,
 (society time preference)
 가
 가
 가
 ,
 Schaefer(1954, 1957) (logistic
 growth model) Fox(1970) (exponential growth model)
 . < 6-2>
 (environmental carrying capacity: k) ($k/2$)
 . $k/2$
 Gompertz ,
 (biomass)
 MSY
 .
 가
 ,
 MSY
 .

6-2



1)

(1)

Schaefer

가

$$G_y, \quad B_{y+1}, \quad C_y, \quad B_y \quad \text{가} \quad .$$

$$B_{y+1} = B_y + G_y - C_y \text{-----} \quad (1)$$

가 가 가
 G_y C_y . Schaefer
 가 , .

$$G_y = rB_y(1 - B_y/k) \text{-----} (2)$$

$$(r : \text{ , } k : \text{)}$$
$$B = k \quad \text{가} \quad 0 \quad . \quad 1$$

$$k/2 \quad \text{가} \quad .$$

(2) 2가 가

) (age structure of the fishery)

Schaefer 가

$$U_y = qB_y \text{-----} \quad (3)$$

($U_y : \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n$, $q : \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ 가 주어졌을 때, U_y 가 q 의 극값을 갖는 점 x 를 찾는 문제)

$$C_y = qB_y E_y \quad (4)$$

(E_y :

$$(2) \quad (4) \quad B_{y+1} = B_y$$

$$qB_y E = rB(1 - B/k) \quad (5)$$

(5) B

$$B = k(1 - qE/r) \quad (6)$$

(6) (4) 가

$$C = qkE(1 - qE/r) \quad (7)$$

$$C = \alpha E - \beta E^2 \quad (8)$$

($\alpha : qk, \beta : \frac{q^2 k}{r}$)

MSY 가 $E_{msy} \quad dC/dE = 0$

$$\frac{dC}{dE} = qk(1 - 2qE/r) = 0 \quad (9)$$

$$(9) \quad E_{msy} = r/2q \quad (10)$$

$$C_{msy} \quad (10) \quad (7)$$

$$C_{msy} = kr/4 \quad (11)$$

, Gordon Schaefer (resultant catch effort) (8)

(8) 가 p

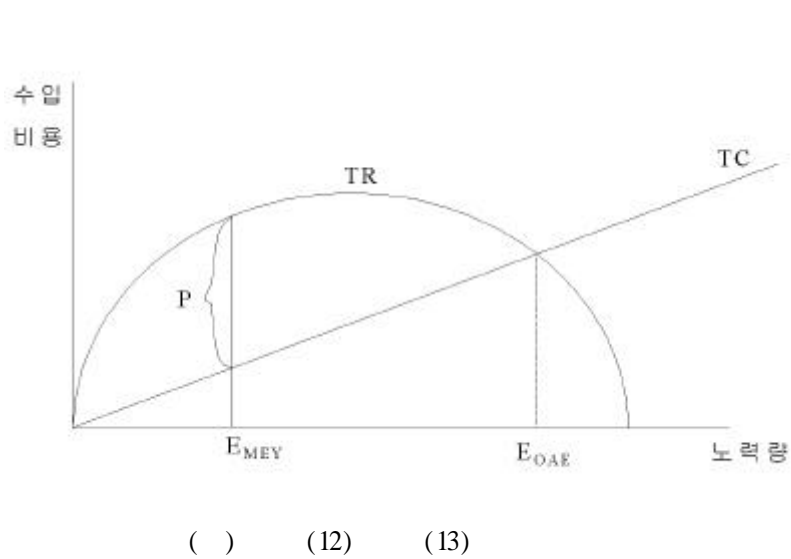
$$TR = p(\alpha E - \beta E^2) \text{ ----- (12)}$$

p 가
가 ,25) (v)

가

$$TC = vE \text{ ----- (13)}$$

< 6-3>



$$\pi = p(\alpha E - \beta E^2) - vE \text{ ----- (14)}$$

$$MEY \quad E_{mey} \quad (15)$$

1

25) 가

$\mathfrak{X} \in v i$

$$\frac{dP}{dE} = p(\alpha - 2\beta E) - v = 0 \text{ ----- (15)}$$

$$E_{mey} = (\alpha - v/p)/(2\beta) \text{ ----- (16)}$$

$$\begin{matrix} (15) & v & C_{mey} & p(\alpha - 2\beta E) = v & . \\ C_{mey} & (16) & (8) & & . \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix} & & \text{가} & . \\ (14) & 0 & & . \end{matrix}$$

$$p(\alpha - \beta E) = v \text{ ----- (17)}$$

$$(17) \qquad (R/E)$$

$$(C/E) \quad .$$

$$. \quad (17) \quad E \qquad (18) \quad .$$

$$E_{oe} = (\alpha - v/p)/\beta \text{ ----- (18)}$$

$$(16) \quad (18) \quad ,$$

$$\text{가} \qquad \text{가} \qquad E_{mey}$$

$$(E_{oe}) \quad .$$

$$(2)$$

$.$

$.$

Schaefer , Schnute Walters Hilborn .

Schaefer

$$(B) \qquad \text{가} \qquad C_e$$

$$C \qquad \Delta B \quad .$$

$$\Delta B = C_e - C \text{ ----- (19)}$$

$$\Delta B \quad (19)$$

(20)

$$C_e = a \overline{B} (k - \overline{B}) \quad (20)$$

$$(3) \quad \overline{U} = q \overline{B} \quad (21)$$

$$\overline{U} \quad , \quad \Delta U \quad (22)$$

$$\Delta U = q \Delta B \quad (22)$$

$$(22) \quad (19) \quad , \quad \Delta B$$

$$C_e = C + \Delta U / q \quad (23)$$

$$(21) \quad , \quad \overline{B} \quad (20) \quad (24)$$

$$C_e = a U (k / q - \overline{U} / q^2) \quad (24)$$

$$(23) \quad (24) \quad ,$$

$$C + \Delta U / q = a U (k / q - \overline{U} / q^2) \quad (25)$$

$$, \quad \frac{\Delta U}{U} = a q (k / q - \overline{U} / q^2) - q \frac{C}{U} \quad (26)$$

$$(26) \quad \Delta U$$

$$\Delta U \approx \frac{\overline{U}_{t+1} - \overline{U}_{t-1}}{2} \quad (27)$$

$$\frac{\overline{U_{t+1}} - \overline{U_{t-1}}}{2\overline{U_t}} = r - \frac{r}{qk} \overline{U_t} - q\overline{E} \text{-----} \quad (28)$$

$$\overline{E} \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{C}{U} \qquad .$$

Schnute
 Schaefer (28)

$$\left(\frac{1}{U_t} - \frac{1}{U_{t+1}} \right) = \frac{r}{k} \left(\frac{1}{U_t} - \frac{1}{U_{t+1}} \right) - q \left(\frac{1}{U_t} - \frac{1}{U_{t+1}} \right) \quad (27)$$

. Schnute(1977)
 . Schnute

$$(28) \qquad \qquad \qquad .$$

$$\frac{1}{U} \frac{dU}{dt} = r - \frac{r}{qk} U - qE \text{-----} \quad (29)$$

$$t \qquad \qquad t+1 \qquad \qquad \qquad (30)$$

$$\ln \left[\frac{U_{t+1}}{U_t} \right] = r - \frac{r}{qk} \overline{U_t} - q\overline{E_t} \text{-----} \quad (30)$$

$$\ln \left[\frac{U_{t+1}}{U_t} \right] \qquad \qquad \qquad U_t \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{(instaneous values)} \quad (30)$$

$$t \qquad \qquad (30) \qquad \qquad t+1 \qquad \qquad (30) \qquad \qquad 2$$

$$\ln \left[\sqrt{\frac{U_{t+1}U_{t+2}}{U_tU_{t+1}}} \right] = r - \frac{r}{qk} \left[\frac{\overline{U_t} + \overline{U_{t+1}}}{2} \right] - q \left[\frac{\overline{E_t} + \overline{E_{t+1}}}{2} \right] \text{-----} \quad (31)$$

$$(31)$$

가

$$\overline{U_t} \cong \sqrt{U_t U_{t+1}} \text{-----} \quad (32)$$

$$(32) \qquad (31) \qquad \qquad \qquad .$$

$$\ln \left[\frac{\overline{U_{n+1}}}{\overline{U_n}} \right] = r - \frac{r}{qk} \left[\frac{\overline{U_t} + \overline{U_{t+1}}}{2} \right] - q \left[\frac{\overline{E_t} + \overline{E_{t+1}}}{2} \right] \text{-----} \quad (33)$$

) Walters and Hilborn

Walters Hilborn(1976)

Schnute

$$\text{.} \quad (1) \quad (34) \quad \text{.}$$

$$B_{y+1} = B_t + rB_t(1 - \frac{B_t}{k}) - qE_t B_t \text{-----} \quad (34)$$

$$\frac{B_{y+1}}{B_t} = 1 + r(1 - \frac{B_t}{k}) - qE_t \text{-----} \quad (35)$$

$$B_t = \overline{U_t}/q \quad \text{가} \quad (35) \quad (36) \quad \text{.}$$

$$\frac{\overline{U_{y+1}}}{\overline{U_t}} = 1 + r(1 - \frac{\overline{U_t}}{qk}) - qE_t \text{-----} \quad (36)$$

$$(37) \quad \text{.}$$

$$\frac{\overline{U_{y+1}}}{\overline{U_t}} - 1 = r - \frac{r}{qk} \overline{U_t} - qE_t \text{-----} \quad (37)$$

2)

(1)

Schaefer 가

Gompertz

$$(38) \quad \text{.}$$

$$G = rB \ln(k/B) \text{-----} \quad (38)$$

Fox(1970) 가 .

Schaefer 가

$$\text{,} \quad (39) \quad \text{.}$$

$$C_e = rB \ln(k/B) \text{-----} \quad (39)$$

Schaefer (3)

가, C_e (40)

$$C_e = \frac{r\bar{U}}{q} \left[\ln \left(\frac{U_\infty}{q} \right) - \ln \left(\frac{\bar{U}}{q} \right) \right] \text{-----} \quad (40)$$

U_∞

$$U_\infty = rk, \quad \bar{U} \quad \ln(q) \quad (40)$$

$$C_e = \frac{r\bar{U}}{q} \left[\ln U_\infty - \ln \bar{U} \right] \text{-----} \quad (41)$$

$$(41) \quad \bar{U},$$

$$E = \frac{r}{q} \left[\ln U_\infty - \ln \bar{U} \right] \text{-----} \quad (42)$$

$$E, \quad (42) \quad \ln \bar{U}$$

$$\ln \bar{U} = \ln U_\infty - (q/r)E \text{-----} \quad (43)$$

$$(43) \quad \text{Fox} \quad \bar{U}$$

$$(44)$$

$$\bar{U} = U_\infty e^{-(q/r)E} \text{-----} \quad (44)$$

$$(45)$$

$$C = U_\infty E e^{-(q/r)E} \text{-----} \quad (45)$$

,

$$C = qkE e^{-(q/r)E} \text{-----} \quad (46)$$

Schaefer

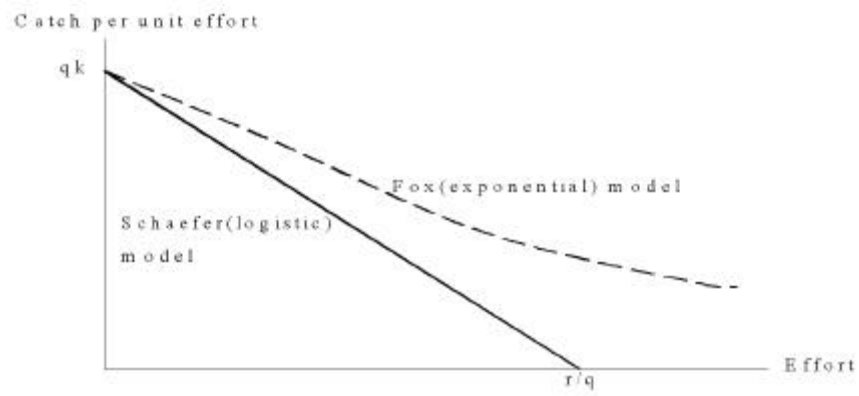
Fox

(8)

Schaefer

$$\overline{U} = \alpha - \beta E \text{ ----- (47)}$$

6-4



< 6-4> (44) (47) ,
($U = 0$) ,
(asymptotically) .

, Fox 1

$$\frac{dC}{dE} = qke^{-(q/r)E} (1 - \frac{q}{r}E) = 0 \text{ ----- (48)}$$

$$(48) \quad qke^{-(q/r)E} \quad E$$

$$(49) \quad .$$

$$E_{sy} = r/q \text{ ----- (49)}$$

$$(10) \quad ,$$

2

$$q \quad , \quad (5)$$

$$q = r(1 - B/k)/E \quad (50)$$

$$q = r(1 - B/k)/E \quad (50)$$

$$C = qEB \quad (51)$$

$$q = r \ln(k/B)/E \quad (51)$$

Gordon-Schaefer 가 Fox (Total Revenue) (46) 가 ϕ .

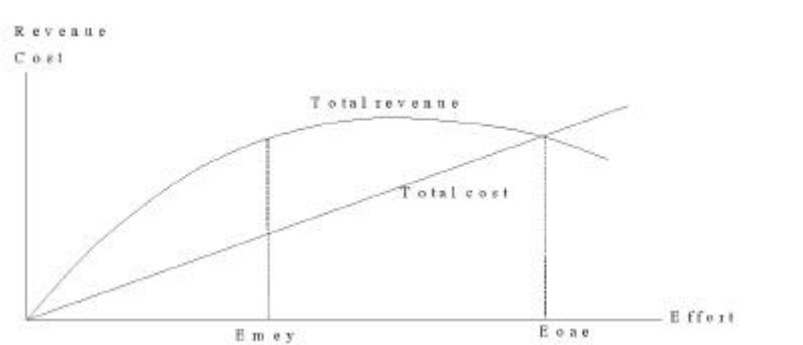
$$TR = pqkE e^{-(q/r)E} \quad (52)$$

가
가 ,

$$C = vE \quad (53)$$

< 6-5> .

6-5 Fox



() (52) (53) .

$$\pi = pqkE e^{-(r/q)E} - vE \quad (54)$$

MEY E_{mey} 가 1

$$\frac{dP}{dE} = pqke^{-(r/q)E} \left(1 - \frac{q}{r}E\right) - c = 0 \quad (55)$$

Gordon-Schaefer

$$E_{mey}$$

. 가

$$E_{mey} = \frac{r}{q} \left[1 - \frac{v}{pqk} e^{(q/r)E_{mey}} \right] \quad (56)$$

$$(56) \quad E_{mey}$$

$$E_{mey} \quad (26) \quad E_{mey}$$

$$e^{-(q/r)E} \approx [1 - (q/r)E] \quad (57)$$

$$(q/r)E \text{ 가}$$

, 가

q

가 . 가

$$(56) \quad E_{mey} \quad (58) \quad .$$

$$E^* = \frac{r}{q} \left[1 \pm \sqrt{\frac{v}{pkq}} \right] \quad (58)$$

$$\text{가} \quad E_{mey}$$

$$. \quad E_{mey} \quad E_{msy}$$

,

$$(59) \quad .$$

$$E^* = \frac{r}{q} \left[1 - \sqrt{\frac{v}{pkq}} \right] \quad (59)$$

$$, \quad (49) \quad E_{msy} = r/q, \quad E_{mey}$$

$$(57) \quad (60) \quad .$$

$$E^* = \frac{r}{2q} [\ln(pqk) - \ln(v)] \quad (60)$$

이제

가 , $\pi = 0$
 . Gordon-Schaefer 가 ,
 (54) 0 (61) .

$$pqke^{-(q/r)E} = v \text{-----} \quad (61)$$

(61) (R/E) ,
 (C/E) (61) E (62) .

$$E_{oae} = \frac{r}{q} [\ln(pqk) - \ln(v)] \text{-----} \quad (62)$$

(2)

(Effort averaging method)

Gulland(1961)

.
 Fox (exponential) MSY MSY
 .
 (E_{msy}) 가

(Polacheck, Hilborn and Punt, 1993).

Fox (effort averaging method) (43)

, .

$$\ln \bar{U} = \ln(qk) - (q/r)E \text{-----} \quad (63)$$

Gulland

.

$$E_i = \frac{\sum_i E_i}{n} \text{ for } i = t - n, \dots, t \text{-----} \quad (64)$$

n ,

2 5 가 3

Fox

Fox(1970)

, Fox

2

Fox

Schaefer

(24)

(41)

(26)

(65)

$$\frac{\Delta U}{U} = r \ln(qk) - r \ln(\bar{U}) - q\bar{E} \text{-----} \quad (65)$$

Fox

(27)

ΔU

,

(66)

$$\frac{\overline{U_{t+1}} - \overline{U_{t-1}}}{2 \overline{U_t}} = r \ln(qk) - r \ln(\overline{U_t}) - q\overline{E_t} \text{-----} \quad (66)$$

Clarke, Yoshimoto and Pooley

Clarke, Yoshimoto and Pooley ('CYP') 1977 Schnute가

Fox

(65)

(67)

$$\frac{1}{U} \frac{dU}{dt} = r \ln(qk) - r \ln(U) - qE \text{-----} \quad (67)$$

(67)

(68)

.

$$\ln \left[\frac{U_{t+1}}{U_t} \right] = r \ln(qk) - r \ln(\bar{U}) - q\bar{E} \text{-----} \quad (68)$$

Schnute가

(Taylor approximation)

(69)

,

$\ln(\overline{U_{t+1}})$

(70)

.

$$\ln(\overline{U_{t+1}}) - \ln(\overline{U_t}) = 2r \ln(qk) - r(\ln(\overline{U_t}) + \ln(\overline{U_{t+1}})) - q(\overline{E_t} + \overline{E_{t+1}})$$

$$\ln(\overline{U_{t+1}}) = \frac{2r}{2+r} \ln(qk) + \frac{2-r}{2+r} \ln(\overline{U_t}) - \frac{q}{2+r} (\overline{E_t} + \overline{E_{t+1}}) \quad (69)$$

$$\ln(\overline{U_{t+1}}) = \frac{2r}{2+r} \ln(qk) + \frac{2-r}{2+r} \ln(\overline{U_t}) - \frac{q}{2+r} (\overline{E_t} + \overline{E_{t+1}}) \quad (70)$$

3) MEY

가 가 가 가 . 가

MEY(DMEY) (Pascoe, 1997). DMEY

MEY MEY ,

(71)

(G(B)) (C(E, B))

$$\frac{dB}{dt} = B' = G(B) - C(E, B) \quad (71)$$

$$P V = \int_0^{\infty} e^{-\delta t} [p - v(B)] [G(B) - B'] dt \quad (72)$$

($\delta =$)

Clark (1990) 가 Euler

(73)

27) (CPUE)

, $w(B) = v'(qB)$.

$$\frac{\partial P V}{\partial B} = \frac{d}{dt} \frac{\partial P V}{\partial B'} \quad (73)$$

$$(73) \quad (74) \quad (75) \quad .$$

$$\frac{\partial P V}{\partial B} = e^{-\delta t} [-v'(B)[G(B) - B'] + [p - v(B)]G'(B)] \quad (74)$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \frac{\partial P V}{\partial B'} = \frac{d}{dt} [e^{-\delta t} [p - v(B)]] = e^{-\delta t} [\delta[p - v(B)] + v'(B)B'] - \quad (75)$$

$$(74) \quad (75) \quad (76) \quad .$$

$$-v'(B)G(B) + p[p - v(B)]G'(B) = \delta[p - v(B)] \quad (76)$$

$$(77) \quad .$$

$$G'(B) - \frac{v'(B)G(B)}{p - v(B)} = \delta \quad (77)$$

Schaefer

$$(78) \quad .$$

$$G(B) = rB(1 - B/k) \text{ and } v(B) = v/qB \quad (78)$$

$$(78) \quad (77) \quad (79) \quad .$$

$$(r - \frac{2r}{k}B) - \frac{(-v/qB^2)(rB - rB^2/k)}{p - v/qB} = \delta \quad (79)$$

$$, \quad (B^*) \quad (80) \quad .$$

$$B^* = \frac{k}{4} [1 + \frac{v}{pqk} - \frac{\delta}{r}] + \sqrt{[1 + \frac{v}{pqk} - \frac{\delta}{r}]^2 + \frac{8v\delta}{rpqk}} \quad (80)$$

,

,

.

,

DMEY

$$(81) \quad .$$

MEY

Excel

$$\ln\left(\frac{k}{B^*}\right) = \left(1 + \frac{\delta}{r}\right)\left(1 - \frac{v/pq}{B^*}\right) \text{-----} \quad (81)$$

< 6-1>

6-1

Level	Parameter	Logistic	Exponential
Catch	Equation	$qkE(1-qE/r)$	$qkE \exp(-(q/r)E)$
MSY	Effort(E_{msy})	$r/2q$	r/q
	Catch(C_{msy})	$kr/4$	$qkE_{msy} \exp(-(q/r)E_{msy})$
	Biomass(B_{msy})	$k(1-qE_{msy}/r)$	$k \exp(-(q/r)E_{msy})$
	net rent(π_{msy})	$pC_{msy} - vE_{msy}$	$pC_{msy} - vE_{msy}$
MEY	$E_{mey}^{(1)}$	$r(1-v/(pqk))/(2q)$	$r/q[1-(v/pqk) \exp(-(q/r)E_{mey})]$
	C_{mey}	$kr[1-(v/(pqk))^2]$	$qkE_{mey} \exp(-(q/r)E_{mey})$
	B_{mey}	$C_{mey}/(qE_{mey})$	$C_{mey}/(qE_{mey})$
	π_{mey}	$pC_{mey} - vE_{mey}$	$pC_{mey} - vE_{mey}$
DMEY ⁽¹⁾	$B_{dmey}(B^*)$	$(k/4)[1+(v/(pqk))/r] + SQR([1+(v/(pqk))/r]^2 + [8v/(pqk)])$	$LN(k/B^*) = (1+r)[1-(v/pq)/B^*]$
	C_{dmey}	$rB^*(1-B^*/k)$	$rB^* LN(k/B^*)$
	E_{dmey}	$C_{dmey}/(qB_{dmey})$	$C_{dmey}/(qB_{dmey})$
	π_{dmey}	$pC_{dmey} - vE_{dmey}$	$pC_{dmey} - vE_{dmey}$
OAE	E_{oae}	$r(1-v/(pqk))/q$	$r/q[LN(pqk) - LN(v)]$
	C_{oae}	$qkE_{oae}(1-E_{oae}/r)$	$qkE_{oae} \exp(-(q/r)E_{oae})$
	B_{oae}	$k \exp(-(q/r)E_{oae})$	$k(1-qE_{oae}/r)$
	π_{oae}	$pC_{oae} - vE_{oae}$	$pC_{oae} - vE_{oae}$

3.

1)

,
가 .

$$C_t = qB E_t \quad .$$

, , ,
 ,

가

< 6-6(a)> 가
(CPUE)

()

(), () (×),
(, , ,)

(km nets × lifts)

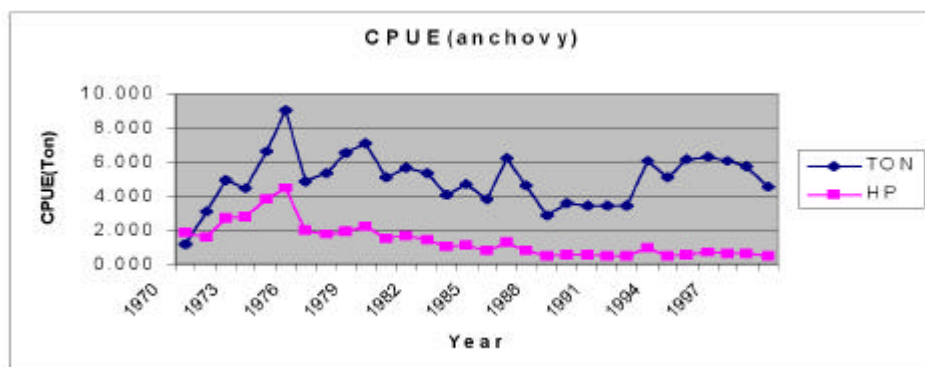
(, , ,) 30 (1970

~1999) , 25 (1975 ~1999), 19

(1981 ~1999)

6-6(a)

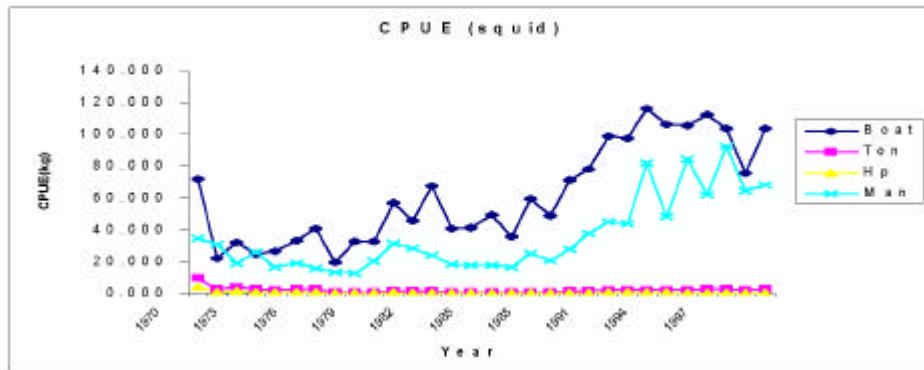
CPUE



6x0

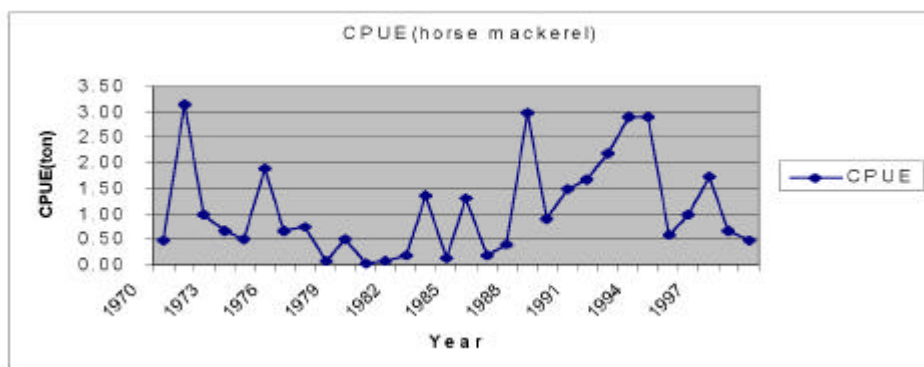
6-6(b)

CPUE



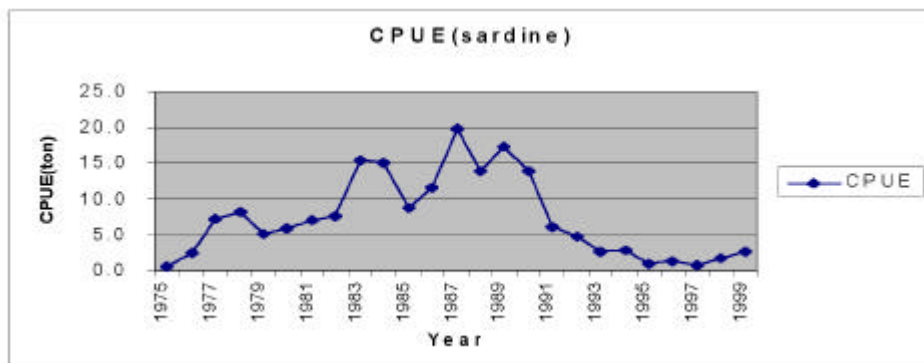
6-6(c)

CPUE



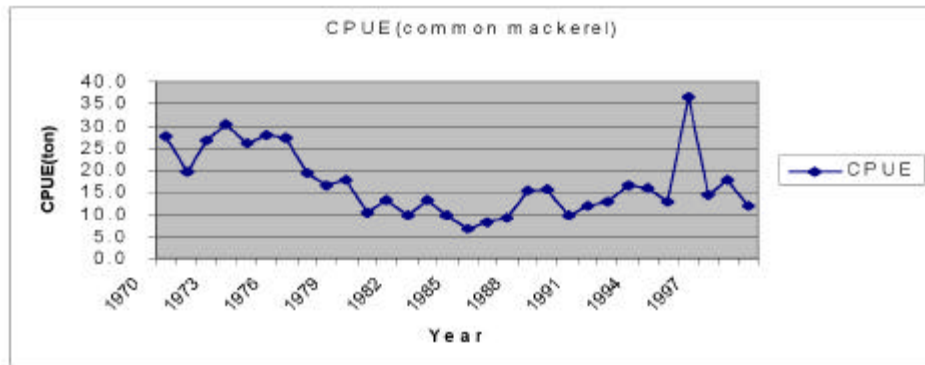
6-6(d)

CPUE



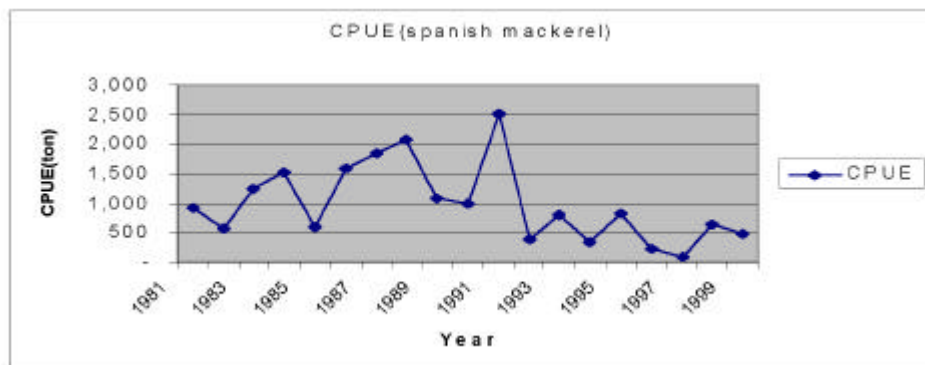
6-6(e)

CPUE



6-6(f)

CPUE



2) 가

가

MSY

MEY, OAE

MEY

가

(1994 1999)

(< 6-2>). MEY,

OAE

MEY

(marginal cost of effort), $v = \text{total cost}/\text{effort}$

22

$w = \frac{\text{total cost}}{\text{catch}} = \frac{\text{total cost}}{\text{CPUE} \times \text{effort}}$

 $v = w \times \text{CPUE} = wqB$

6-2

가

: \$/ton

Item						
가	1,044	1,599	894	445	616	2177
1)	882	1,530	760	400	554	2068

: 1)

3)

6

MSY, MEY, OAE

MEY

Schaefer, Schnute, Walters & Hilborn, Fox CYP

Appendix 2

CYP

가 R^2 , t- (autocorrelation)

MSY, MEY, OAE

MEY 가

30) , CYP 10%

CYP

가

$w = \frac{\text{total cost}}{\text{CPUE} \times \text{effort}} = \frac{\text{total cost}}{\text{effort}} \times \frac{1}{\text{CPUE}} = v \times \frac{1}{\text{CPUE}}$

 $v = w \times \text{CPUE} = wqB$

29)

Appendix 2

30) Clark (1992)
form)가

, CYP (functional CYP
(straight for ward)

. CYP < 6-3>
 , CPUE < 6-7>
 .
 < 6-3> CYP MSY
 (2000) (ABC) MSY
 가 . CYP ABC
 MSY , ,
 . CYP
 , MSY 6,581 , 164,586 11,608
 13,207 , 121,775
 15,744 , ABC 5,000 13,000 ,
 132,000 197,000 10,000 18,000 , 가
 . , CYP
 MSY(129,000)가 ABC (20,000 40,000) 3~6.5
 . 10,000 44,000
 , CYP 1983 1990
 (130,000 190,000) 가

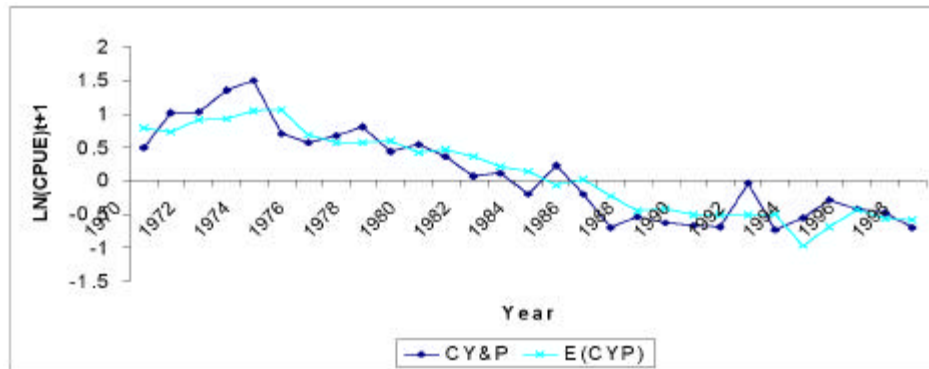
가

			Standard Error	R ²	Adjusted R ²	t-statistics	D-W Statistics	Collinearity Statistics
	E+E1	0.623	0.213			2.922***		Tolerance 0.212
	LN(U)	-2.670E-06	0.11E-5	0.831	0.818	-3.164***	1.904	VIF 4.715
		0.391	0.178			2.196**		
	E+E1	0.43992	0.30146			1.459		Tolerance 0.900
	LN(U)	-2.1E-07	0.8E-7	0.903	0.890	-2.640***	1.818	VIF 1.111
		0.930812	0.07253			12.832***		
(r=1)	E+E1	-1.83141	0.51562	0.04	-0.04	-3.552***	2.265	Tolerance 1.000
	LN(U)	-1.7E-07	1.6E-7			-1.043		VIF 1.00
	E+E1	-0.0113	0.3802			-0.0293		Tolerance 1.000
	LN(U)	-7.44E-06	2.001E-5	0.543	0.486	-0.3718	1.907	VIF 1.000
		0.7227	0.1362			5.3064***		
	E+E1	0.8074	0.4617			1.7489*		Tolerance 0.925
	LN(U)	-3.069E-5	2.399E-5	0.693	0.644	-1.2794	1.940	VIF 1.081
		0.8342	0.1280			6.5155***		
	E+E1	0.7689	0.5433			1.4153		Tolerance 0.591
	LN(U)	-5.84E-06	9.84E-6	0.673	0.633	-0.5935	1.958	VIF 1.692
		0.7456	0.1568			4.7563***		
	E+E1	2.5157	1.4629			1.7197*		Tolerance 0.971
	LN(U)	-7.072E-3	0.0110	0.675	0.456	-0.6425	2.142	VIF 1.030
		0.6479	0.2081			3.1131***		

: * 10% , ** 5% , *** 1%

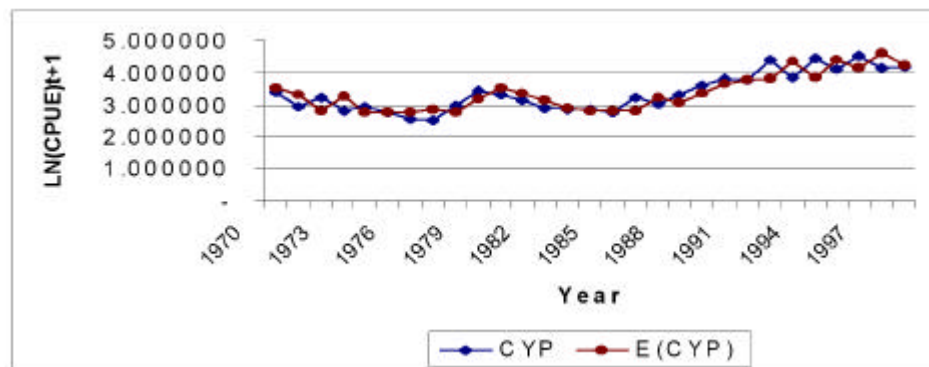
6-7(a)

CPUE ()



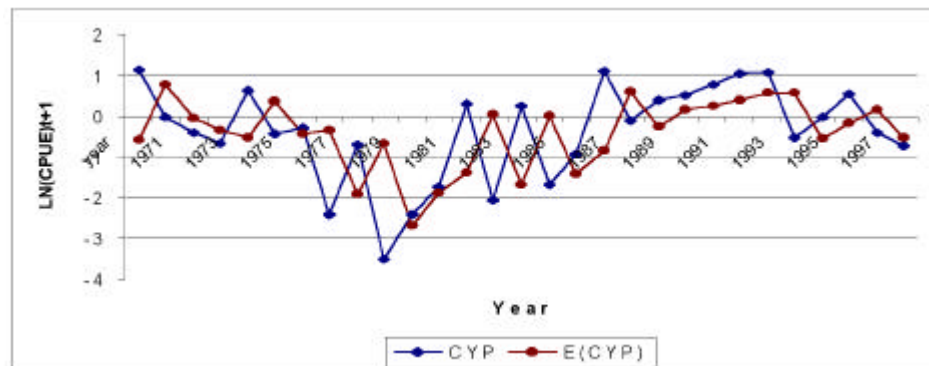
6-7(b)

CPUE ()



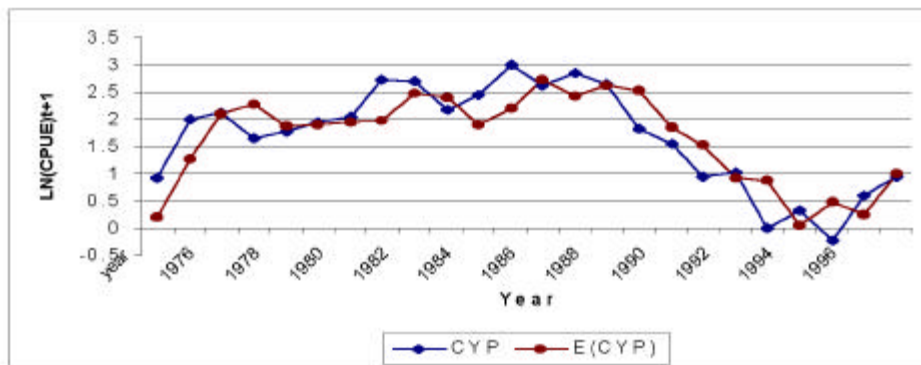
6-7(c)

CPUE ()



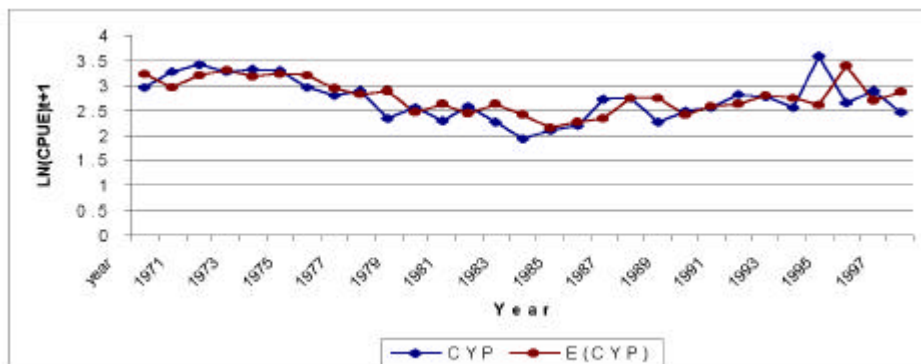
6-7(d)

CPUE ()



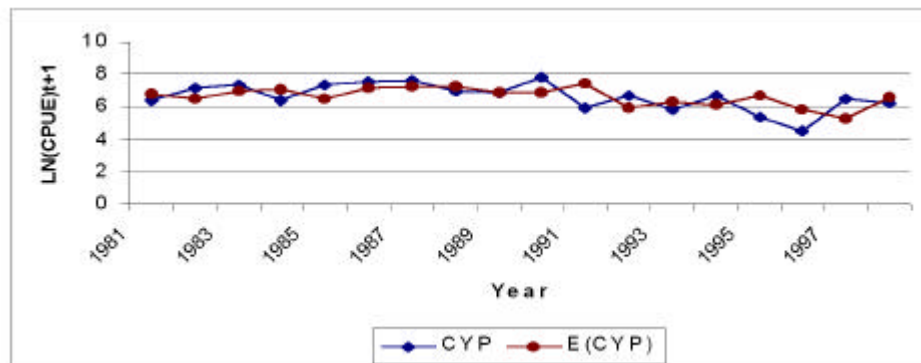
6-7(e)

CPUE ()



6-7(f)

CPUE ()



가 90%
 90% 가 90%
 가 . R^2 가 0.82 ,
 CPUE 1%, 1% 5%
 (autocorrelation),
 (multicollinearity) (heteroscedascity) 가 .
 < 6-4> < 6-8> < 6-9> CYP
 MSY (114,040 116,670)
 (107,905 96,160)
 110,000~ 160,000
 100,000 가
 MEY 95,000 MSY
 81%
 OAE 108,000 MSY
 93% ,
 (steeper) .
 31) 8% MEY
 (59,363 98,114) MEY (56,085 95,399) ,
 MEY (215,264) MEY (221,542)
 . 0% %
 MEY MEY OAE
 .
 Durbin-
 Watson Corchrane-Orcutt
 R^2 가 0.72 0.90 , t- CPUE

 31) DMEY MEY

22

1%

(MSY, MEY

) , MSY

10 가 , MSY

1,000 (1)

(intrinsic growth rate: r) r 1

r 0.875 1

r 0.072

6-4 CYP

r , q , k , MSY, MEY, OAE

MEY

			($r=1$)				
r	0.875629	0.071667	1.000000	0.321980	0.180801	0.291526	0.427332
q	7.678E-6	4.350E-07	—	1.73E-05	6.69E-05	1.34E-05	0.017166
k	3.623E+5	1.3269E+9	-1.7E-07	5.56E+04	1.95E+06	1.53E+06	7.3841E+4
Emsy	114,044	164,733	1,960,784	18,635	2,701	21,780	24.89
MSY	116,697	34,984,612	46,246	6,581	129,466	164,586	11,608
Bmsy	133,272	488,152,188	46,246	20,444	716,125	564,665	27,164
(msy) ²⁾	18,904	2413938	3,190	881	5,825	10,204	1,265
Effort ³⁾	107,905	1,563,699	1,563,699	8,612	8,135	7,247	13.0
Catch ³⁾	96,160	49,795	49,795	13,207	72,635	121,775	15,744
ABC model ¹⁾	—	—	—	5,000 ~ 13,000	20,000 ~ 40,000	132,000 ~ 197,000	10,000 ~ 18,000
Emey	56,085	73,912	879,758	9,125	1,271	10,246	11.23
Cmey	95,399	27,242,519	36,011	5,369	103,448	131,483	9,067
Bmey	221,542	847,211,595	80,262	34,057	1,215,918	958,929	47,023
(mey) ²⁾	15,454	1,879,733	2,484	719	4,655	8,151	988
Eoae	75,315	81,178	966,249	12,151	1,559	12,556	12.51
OAE	108,231	28,629,667	37,845	6,077	114,052	144,916	9,594
Boae	123,026	673,038,216	63,761	19,336	82,3017	650,040	36,727
(oae)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BdmeY	215,264	68,1635,699	78,481	31,659	1,083,670	888,520	44,710
CdmeY	98,114	32,541,259	36,974	5,735	114,755	141,579	9,585
EdmeY	59,363	109,734	923,769	10,486	1,582	11,907	12.49
(dmeY) ²⁾	15,894	2,245,346	2,551	768	5,164	8,777	1,044

- 1) 4 1 ABC MSY .
- 2) (dmeY) 8% 가 , (msy), (mey), (oae) (: 1000)
- 3) (8%) Pyo(2000) 1970 1999 가 .

6 가 $CY\&P$

, CPUE

.

1 , CYP

.

$$\ln(\overline{U}_t) = \frac{2}{3} \ln(qk) - \frac{q}{3} (\overline{E}_t + \overline{E}_{t+1})^{32)}$$

, R^2 가

, 1% 15%

.

MSY (1,960,784 , 46,246)

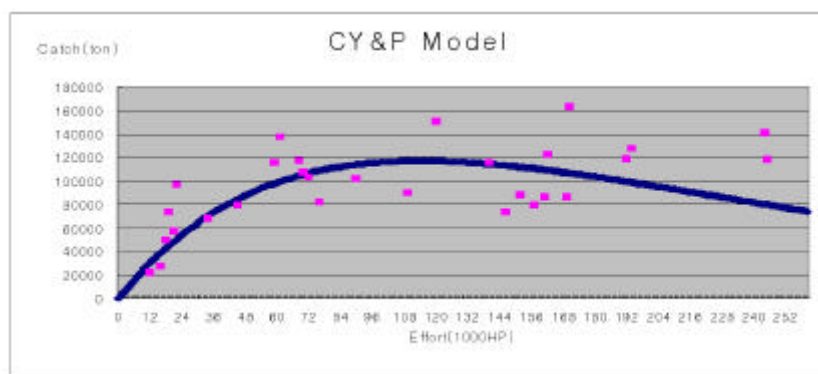
(1,563,699 , 49,795) 가

OAE (966,249 , 37,845) MEY (879,758

, 36,011) 가 , 가

가 .

6-8 CYP



32) .

$$\ln(\overline{U}_{t+1}) = (2 \times 1 / (2 + 1) \ln(qk)) + ((2 - 1) / (2 + 1)) \ln(\overline{U}_t) - (q / (2 + 1)) (\overline{E}_t + \overline{E}_{t+1})$$

, CYP ‘t’ ‘1’ .



: E MEY, S MSY, O OAE

가 가 ,

가 .

1990

OECD, UN, FAO ,

가

가 .

가

가 , FAO OECD

가

가

가 MSY,

MEY, OAE MEY

6 (, , ,) 가

가 () 1970

1992

가

가

가 1987

「Brundtland」

가 ‘

가

‘ (pattern)’ , (State) 가 ‘ ’,
 (Response) 가 ‘ ’,
 . FAO UN-DPCSD , 가

FAO SDRC(the sustainable development
 reference system) . FAO 가
 , ,

()
 , 가

. FAO
 가 가

. FAO 가 ,
 , 가

가 6

(, TAC
 가 , ,) MSY, MEY, OAE
 MEY가 .

Schaefer, Schnute Walters and Hilborn
 Fox CYP
 가

6 30

. CYP

CYP
 CYP (functional form)
 가 CYP
 6 10%

. 1
 CYP MSY, MEY, OAE, MEY

224iv

0.0716

‘1’

가

CYP

가

(multispecies fisheries),

가

가

가 OECD, UN, FAO

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

TAC 가

FAO, OECD

가

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가

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가

가

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OECD

가

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TAC

가

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가 GNP, GDP
 . 70 GNP
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 GNP UN
 SEA SEEA() GNP
 , GNP
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 Green GDP
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2)

가 UN SEEA
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가
가
(costs-borne) ,
(costs-caused)
가 ,
가
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(imputed costs)
(actual costs) (UNSD, 1993).
가
,
(maintenance cost approach), 가
(hypothetical imputed cost approach),
(surrogate market approach), 가 가 , , 가
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,
가 가 ,
가
가
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가
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가
가 (net price method) (BEA, 1994), El Serafy(1989)가
(user cost method) 가
UN SEEA

‘ , , , , 가 , 가 가 . 가 (best available technology)’ 가 가 (UNSD, 1993). 가 UN SEEA 가 가 (NDP) (EDP) . 가 EDP . EDP (capital accumulation) . EDP ‘ 가 (Environmentally Adjusted Net Disposable Income, ENI)’ . 가 (National Disposable Income, NDI) (final use) 가 ENI가 (Bartelmus, 1994).

2. 가 가

가 가 (Willingness To Pay, WTP) 가 , 가 . 가 .

가 , 가가 , 가 CVM , 가 , CVM 가 (validity test) (reliability test) CVM Exxon Valdez 'Blue Ribbon Panel' 2 가, 가 CVM (Arrow, 1993). CVM 가 , 가 CVM 가 (wilderness preservation) 가 , 가 가 1984 Walsh Walsh Colorado 가 가 Walsh 가 가 (option), 가 (existence), 가 (bequest) .34) < -1> 가 가 가

34) 가 (non-use value) 가 가

가
가 가
(가 (option), 가 (existence), 가 (bequest))
50% , 90~100 ha
가
Gilbert(1992), Lockwood(1993) 가

-1 가 (Co lo ra do)

	1.2	2.5	5	10
Walsh(1984)				
가 가	\$13.92	\$18.75	\$25.3	\$31.83
가 가	\$15.3	\$20.6	\$27.8	\$35
가	\$13.2	\$21.0	\$33.1	\$58.2
가	\$28.5	\$41.6	\$60.9	\$96.2
가 (%)	54	50	46	38
Pope, Jones(1990)	2.7	5.4	8.1	16.2
가 가	\$52.72	\$64.3	\$75.15	\$92.21
가	\$26.7	\$32.5	\$38	\$46.7

: Adamowicz, etc. "Forestry, Economics, and the Environment", Cab International, 1996.

-2 가 :

	가	가	가	가
Walsh	14	5.44	6.56	6.75
Gilbert	1.27	1.64	1.95	2.87
All Eastern	2.26	2.41	3.03	4.14
Lockwood	5.46	9.68	18.96	17.16

가 Y
가 가
X , 가 가
가 가
가 .

j = 1 = "yes" - pay bid
j = 0 = "no" - reject bid

, 가 가
“yes” “no” 가 ,
(discrete choice model)’ .

s y
(conditional indirect utility function) u 가
(Hanemann, 1984). $u_1 = u(j=1, y; s)$, $u_0 = u(j=0, y; s)$
가 , .

$$u_1 = v(j=1, y; s) + \epsilon_1$$

$$u_0 = v(j=0, y; s) + \epsilon_0$$

“yes” .

$$u_0 = v(j=0, y+WTP; S) + \epsilon_0 \geq u_1 = v(j=1, y; s) + \epsilon_1$$

$$P_1 = \Pr\{\text{"yes"}\}$$

$$= \Pr\{v(j=0, y+WTP; s) + \epsilon_0 \geq v(j=1, y; s) + \epsilon_1\}$$

$$= \Pr\{v(0, y+WTP; s) - v(1, y; s) \geq \epsilon_1 - \epsilon_0\}$$

$$v^* = v(0, y+WTP; s) - v(1, y; s) \quad \epsilon = \epsilon_1 - \epsilon_0 ,$$

$$P_1 = \Pr\{v^* \geq \epsilon\} = F_{\epsilon}(v^*).$$

C ‘ (Maximum WTP)’ , $v(0, y+c; s) + \epsilon_0 =$
 $v(1, y; s) + \epsilon_1$

$$C = m[v(1, y; s) + \epsilon, 0; s] - y$$

. $m(y; j; s)$ y $v(j, y; s)$
 $v[j, m(w; j; s); s] \equiv w$ (Hanemann, 1984).

440

① 가 가

(binary response model)

v^* (utility difference) 가

(integrability)

(Hanemann, 1984). ϵ_i Gumbel $v^* = \beta's$,

$$P_i = \Pr[j=1] = 1/[1 + e^{-\beta's}].$$

i "yes" $n-r$ "no" P_i 가 ,

(maximum likelihood function) L

$$L = \prod_{i=1}^r \pi_i \prod_{i=r+1}^n (1-\pi_i)$$

log

$$\ln(L) = \sum_{i=1}^r \ln \pi_i + \sum_{i=r+1}^n \ln(1 - \pi_i)$$

β

(Expected WTP), $E[WTP]$ 가

) $E[C]$

) 가 $E[C]$ (CVM trimmed mean)

) C , $\Pr[u(0, y+c; s) \geq u(1, y; s)] = 5$ C

가

가

b s 가 가 (bid-price) , f(b)

$F(b | s) = P_i$ (probability density function)

, $E[WTP=C]$

$$\begin{aligned} E[C] &= \int_0^{b_{max}} xf(x)dx \\ &= b_{max} - \int_0^{b_{max}} F(x)dx \\ &= \int_0^{b_{max}} [1-F(x)]dx, \end{aligned}$$

$1 - F(x) = \Pr\{j=0\} = \Pr\{\text{"no"}\}$, E(WTP) (numeric integration) . (Aggregate WTP) (median value) , . (open-ended) CVM 가 . , ‘censored logistic model’ (Cameron, 1988).

② 가 가 Cameron(1988) 가 (bid-price) (threshold) . 가 "yes" "no" "log-odds" . (referendum data) . , (variance) . , yes/no 가 가 . censored logistic model . , censored logistic model $y_i = \text{true}$ WTP y_i .
$$y_i = x_i'\beta + \epsilon_i$$
 x_i . ϵ_i logistic 가 $y_i =$ $x_i'\beta$, . censored logistic model .

③ 가 가 가 가 (Hoehn and Randall, 1987), 가 가 가 가 가 (contingent valuation) . 가 (Hoehn and Randall, 1987).

가
(position bias)
and Carson, 1989). 가 가

가
(starting point bias),
가 (Mitchell

- 가 (Hypothetical bias) : 가

- (Strategic bias) :
(incentive compatibility)

- (Information bias) :

- (Starting point bias) :

$$\bullet \quad \text{WTP} = \frac{1}{\lambda} \quad \text{(WTP)}$$

- (Scenario misspecification) : 가
가

- (Position bias) : 가

가 ,

가 가 가 가

가

가 가 .

가 .

가

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가

가 . 가 가 (Mitchell and Carson, 1989).

가 (hedonic price function) (Mitchell and Carson, 1989). 가 ,

가 가 . 가

가²

- 1 : Q 가 가 ,

가 . X

이제

, C_i 가 , Q_i , P_i X

$$P_i = P(C_1, \dots, C_n, Q_1, \dots, Q_j, \dots, Q_m)$$

, Q_j 가 $\partial P_i / \partial Q_j$.

- 2 : Q 가

4) 가

가

가

가

가

(aggregation problem)가

가

가

가

가

가

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가

가

(aggregated zonal data)'

(averaged zonal data)'가

가

가

가

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가

(averaged zonal income)'

가

(heteroskedasticity) 가

가

가

가 .

가 .

가 .

가 ,

가 ,

가 .

가 (dummy variable) ,

가 0 가 , 가

가 (multicollinearity)

가 .

가 (path dependency)

(line integral problem)가

가

가 ,

가

가 .

가 가

가

5) (Random Utility Model, RUM)

가

가

logit model

probit model

(indirect utility function)가

가

가

(Willingness-To-Sell, WTS)

(nested model)

(proxy variables)

가

가 (bid-price)

(access fees)

가

가

가

(simple discrete

choice model)’

가

가

(Contingent Valuation

Method, CVM)’

가

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. 1970

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가

(survey method),

(interview method), 가

(hypothetical demand curve

estimation method),

(difference mapping method),

(preference elicitation method)

가 가

(open-ended direct question),

(payment

card),

가

(sealed bid auction),

(referendum approach),

(closed-ended CVM),

(iterative referendum approach),

(iterated bidding game),

(oral auction)

-3

가

					가 가	
(TSP,SOx, NOx)	- : (, ,)	○	L	○	×	×
	- : - (,)	L ×	×	○ ○	○ ×	×
	- - (/) - ()	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	×	×	○ ×
				(?)	(?)	×
				○	○	×
(BOD)	- (,)	L	○	×	×	○
	- ()	○	○	○	○	×
	- (,)	×	○	L	×	○
	- (,)	○	○	○	×	×
	- (,)	○	○	○	×	×
PCB,	- ,	×	○	×	×	(?)
	-	×	○	○	×	○
	-	○	○	○	×	×
	- ,	(?)	×	○	L	×
, ,	- ,	(?)	○	×	×	×
	-	○	○	○	○	×
	-	×	○	○	×	L

: “ , ” POSRI , 1995.
: × = , L = , ○ = 가, (?) = 가

가 .

가 , 가

가 , SEEA

SEEA

가

(CVM, Hedonic Price) 가

SEEA

SEEA SEEA SEEA

가 . SEEA

SEEA

가 , CVM

SEEA - .35)

NNI

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S EEA

SEEA	SEEA
1	· SEEA Matrix
2	· SNA
3	·
4	·
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	· 가 가
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3. :

(enviromental accounting) Enviromental and Natural
Resource Accounting Project(EURAP) 1990
. 1995 National Stastiscal Coordination Board(BSCB) UN SEEA
pilot . PSEEA
)PSEEA ,)
. ,)
가,) (EDP)
fishery, forest, mineral .

±	-	(Depletion) /	(Extraction)
±	(other accumulation)		
±	(other volume change)		
±	가 (Revaluation)		

가

가

(1) (Fishery Resource Account)

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. ,
(marine fishery) .

:

가 . 1993 12가
, Bureau of Fisheries Aquatic Resource(BEAR)

(Resource Ecological Assessment) 5

가 가

가가

: 가 .

Surveys of Commercial and Municipal Fish Landing Center
Bureau of Agriculture Statics(BAS) .

: 가 .

(commercial), (municipal) 가
가 .

Sustainable Yield : 가 Fox
가 .

$$Y=E*\exp(a+bE)$$

(Y = (catch or yield from the resource)
E = (fishing effort per unit time))

Depletion : () 가
가

$$\text{Depletion} = \text{Actual Catch} - \text{Sustainable Catch}$$

가 가 .
Land < -5>

-5

	Land	Fish		Land	Fish
Opening Stock	Area of land underlying buildings, land under cultivation, recreational land	Biomass	Opening stock	Market price	
Changes in quality from direct asset use		Total catch	Gross capital formation	Land improvementt, including; -land reclamation clearance of forest land -prevention of flooding or erosion	Net price
Changes in quality from direct asset use	-Soil erosion -Emission of wastes, heavy metals		Consumption of fixed capital	capital used in land improvement	
Other accumulation	-Land reclamation -Changes in land-use in "economental" to "economic" land and viceversa	Net natural growth	Depletion		Net price
			Degradation	-Erosion -Wastes discharge	
Other volume Changes	Changes in area due to natural, political or other non-economic causes	Reduction in volume caused by natural disaters	Other accumulation	Market value of land	Net price
			Other volume changes	Market value of land	
Closing stock	Area of land underlying buildings, land under cultivation, recreational land	Biomass	Revaluation	Holding gains and losses	Holding gains and losses & adjustments to market valuation
			Closing stock	Market value of land	net price

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Opening Stock - 가 - -		,	
Change in quantity - 가 - 가		- -	
Change in quality - - - (, ...)		- -,	
Other volume change -		가 - - -	
Closing Stock			

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- 가 - - -				

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	Stock	· ,
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Green GDP

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1993

OECD

PAC(Pollution Abatement Cost)

가 . < -9> SEEA

(Protection of nature

4.5A

and landscape)

SEEA-5

SEEA-5

-9

S E E A

(Draft classificatim of environmental protection Activities, CEPA)

1.	(Protection of ambient air and climate)
1.1	(Prevention of air pollution through in-process modifications)
1.2	가 (Treatment of exhaust gases and ventilation air)
1.3	, , (Measurement, control, laboratories and the like)
1.4	(Other purposes)
2.	() (Protection of ambient water)
2.1	(Prevention of water pollution through in-process modifications)
2.2	(Industrial pretreatment plants)
2.3	(Sewerage)
2.4	(Purification by mechanical treatment technology)
2.5	(Purification by biological treatment technology)
2.6	(Purification by advanced treatment technology)
2.7	(Treatment of cooling water)
2.8	, , (Measurement, control, laboratories and the like)
2.9	(Restoring polluted surface water)
2.10	(Other purposes)
3.	, , , (Prevention, collection, transport, treatment and disposal of wastes)
3.1	(Prevention of wastes through in-process modifications)
3.2	(Collection and transport of wastes)
3.3	(Treatment and disposal of hazardous waste)
3.4	(Treatment and disposal of other than hazardous waste)
3.5	, , (Measurement, control, laboratories and the like)
3.6	(Other)
4.	(Recycling of wastes and other residuals)

S EEA ()

5.	(Protection of soil and groundwater)
5.1	(Decontamination of soils and cleaning of groundwater)
5.2	(Measurement, control, laboratories and the like)
5.3	(Other purposes)
6.	(Noise abatement)
6.1	(Noise from road and rail traffic)
6.2.	(Air traffic noise)
6.3	(Industrial process noise)
6.4	(Measurement, control, laboratories and the like)
6.5	(Other noise abatement)
7.	(Protection of nature and landscape)
7.1	(Protection of species)
7.2	(Protection of habitats)
7.3	(Erosion protection)
7.4	(Coastal protection, dune stabilization)
7.5	(Protection against avalanches)
7.6	(Fire protection)
7.7	(Measurement, control, laboratories and the like)
8.	(Other environmental protection measures)
8.1	(Education and training, information)
8.2	(General administration of the environmental protection)
9.	

: UN Statistical Division, *Handbook of National Accounting: Integrated Environmental and Economic Accounting (Interim version)*, 1993, pp.159-160

SEEA-5

EDP (Environmentally Adjusted National Product)

, EDP (SNA-68)

- 10

가

		(+ , -)	1996	1997
SNA-				
- GDP		-		
- ()		-		
- ()		-		
- GNP		-		
- NNI				
SNA - 99		+		
-				
SEEA	(,)	-		
- EDP 1				
-		-		
- EDP 2		+		

가 가, 가 가, 가가